

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

In conducting the research, it is important for the researcher to determine the research method. In this chapter, the researchers would like to discuss about research design, object of the research, method of collecting data, method of analyzing data, method of presenting research result.

3.1. Research Design

Research design is an early strategy in doing the research. Identify design of the research is important because it communicated about the main features of this study, which can be different for qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods that provide specific direction for the procedure in a research study (Creswell, 2009). In this research, the researcher focus on qualitative research in order to find out of moral values are most frequently appeared in the novel *The Count of Monte Cristo* by Alexandre Dumas.

3.2. Object of the Research

Object of the research is the problem analyzed by the researcher. The object of the research is “*The Count of Monte Cristo*” by Alexandre Dumas. This novel was one of Alexandre Dumas’s masterpiece novels that was first published in 1845. This novel is one of most popular Alexandre dumas works. In this novel the adventure story relates primarily to the theme of hope, justice, revenge, compassion and forgiveness that focuses on a jailed young man, escapes from prison, earns wealth and

tries to get revenge on those responsible for his imprisonment and slander. Therefore in this research, the researcher focus on moral values and moral philosophical approach in the novel *The Count of Monte Cristo* by Alexandre Dumas and the data taken are word, phrases, and sentences related to the approach theory.

3.3. Method of Collecting Data

In conducting a research, the researcher needs to collect the data. There are countless method in data collecting. The researcher uses the non-participatory data collecting method for this research Creswell (2009). The data collected itself are constitutes in two format. Stated as primary source and secondary sources (J. Lofland, D. Snow, 2006).

3.3.1. Primary Data

In this research, the researcher uses reading and documentation as the method of collecting data. The researcher uses novel *The Count of Monte Cristo* by Alexandre Dumas as primary data source.

3.3.2. Secondary Data

Secondary data source is normally used to provide the writer material such as related theory and any relevant information to be attached in the research, secondary data source are taken from supporting media, like previous of thesis in library of Putera Batam University, book of theory, article, journal which related to this research.

3.4. Method of Analyzing Data

In this part, there are two components that discussed intrinsic and extrinsic component. These two components are discussed as followed;

3.4.1. Intrinsic Elements

Intrinsic components refer to the internal factor of the literary work which consists of some element of fiction. According to Warren and Wellek (1978) intrinsic elements are the elements that build the literary work itself. In general, the intrinsic elements of fiction are plot, character, setting, and theme.

3.4.3. Extrinsic Elements

In this research, the researcher uses moral values theory which is proposed by Linda and Richards Eyre they are make two types of moral values, there are values of being and values of giving. Then they divided both values of being and giving into six types. There are; Values of being contain honesty, courage, peaceability, self-reliance and potential, self-discipline and moderation, and the last fidelity and chastity, and Values of giving contain loyalty and dependability, respect, love, unselfishness and sensitivity, kindness and friendliness and the last justice and mercy. In analysis extrinsic component the researcher analysis the data by using some procedures;

1. First, the researcher read the novel “The Count of Monte Cristo” intensively
2. Second, the researcher identified and selected the data that considered based on moral values of being and giving

3. Third, the researcher analyzed the data that has been gathered according to Linda and Richard Eyre's theory.
4. Fourth, the researcher sorted the data that has been analyzed to its respective manner, whether they are giving or being
5. Finally, the researcher made a conclusion based on the data analyzed.

3.5. Method of Presenting Research Result

In this part, researchers present the method that used in presenting research result. According (Creswell, 2009) are two methods of presenting the research result, formal and informal. Formal method is present the result data by using symbol, signs, table, and diagram and informal method is present the result data by using words or sentences. In this research, the research uses informal method to present the research result. So, the data will be reported descriptively by using words and sentences and supported by all of qualitative data.