LOVE AND BELONGING NEEDS OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN NOVEL "ME BEFORE YOU" BY JOJO MOYES

THESIS

By

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DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY

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Untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat

memperoleh gelar Sarjana

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2020

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Batam, 30 Juli 2020

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Grace Ruth

181210079

DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I, Grace Ruth, NPM No. 181210079

Hereby declare that the thesis entitled:

LOVE AND BELONGING NEEDS OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN NOVEL "ME BEFORE YOU" BY JOJO MOYES

Is the real work of myself and I realize that this thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

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Grace Ruth

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The thesis has been approved to be submitted on
the date as indicated
Below
Batam, July 30th 2020

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

May He grant your hearts's desire, may He bring all your plans to pass

(Psalm 20 : 4)

Life is Grace, respect it all, love your life, be excellent and be great full.

DEDICATION

This thesis proudly present to

My late Papa Baharudin Samosir

My beloved Mom Dinar Parhusip,

All of my Family,

All my best friends

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini menekankan pada analisis Hierarki tingkat kebutuhan dan cinta serta kebutuhan yang ditemukan dalam novel "Me Before You" karya Jojo Moyes. Kisah dalam novel ini dimulai dari Louisa sebagai pencari nafkah keluarga yang harus bekerja untuk memenuhi kebutuhan ekonomi, merawat William yang sakit parah dan cacat. Objek penelitian adalah cinta dan kebutuhan yang dimiliki dalam novel "Me Before You" karya Jojo Moyes dilihat dari Abraham Maslow Hierarchy needs theory. Peneliti menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Dalam melakukan penelitian penelusi mengunakan kualitatif, peneliti menggunakan inti teori cinta dan kebutuhan yang dimiliki oleh Abraham Maslow. Peneliti akan dijelaskan tiga cinta dan kebutuhan milik yang ditemukan dalam novel ini. Itu dari keluarga, teman, dan keintiman. Semua cinta dan kebutuhan memiliki ini memiliki makna sendiri untuk melambangkan situasi atau perasaan karakter dalam novel ini. Setelah itu, peneliti menemukan kendala dan perjuangan tokoh utama untuk memenuhi cinta dan kebutuhan yang berkaitan dengan cerita dalam novel itu. Dari analisis tersebut, perjuangan Louisa memenuhi cinta dan kebutuhan adalah menjadi perawat willyam, berusaha mengubah pemikiran willyam mengakhiri hidupnya, dan megakhiri hubungannya dengan Patrick dan rintangan yang dihadapi oleh Louisa untuk memenuhi kebutuhan cinta dan kebutuhan ialah saat willyam menyerah dengan keadaan hidupnya merasa tidak berguna dan saat Louisa harus melihat orang yang dia cintai meninggal bunuh diri tanpa menghargai rasa cintanya dan usaha kerja kerasnya. Dapat disimpulkan cinta dan kepemilikan perlu ditemukan dalam novel "Me Before You" karya Jojo Moyes

Kata kunci: *hierarki,novel psikologi*

ABSTRACT

The research accentuate on the analysis of Hierarchy of needs tiers and love and belonging needs that found in "Me Before You" novel by Jojo Moyes. The story in this novel begin from Louisa as a family breadwinner who had to work to fulfill economy needs, looking after William who was seriously ill and disability. The object of the research is love and belonging needs in "Me Before You" novel by Jojo Moyes viewed from Abraham Maslow Hierarchy needs theory. The researcher employs qualitative descriptive method. In doing this qualitative research, the reseacher used a love and belonging needs theory purpose by Abraham Maslow. The researcher would be explained three of love and belonging needs that found in this novel. Those are from family, friends and intimacy love. All of these love and belonging needs have their own meaning to symbolize a situation or feeling of character in this novel. After that, the researcher found the obstacle and struggle of main charachter to fulfill love and belonging needs to the story in this novel. From the analysis, Louisa's struggle to fulfill loveand belonging needs is to become a nurse of Willyam, trying to change Willyam's mind of ending his life, and Louisa broke up with Patrick and the obstacles that Louisa faces to fulfill her love and belonging needs for love and needs is when Willyam gives up for his life. William feel useless and when Louisa has to see the person she loved died committed suicide without appreciating her love and efforts. It can be resume the love and belonging needs to be found in "Me Before You" novel by Jojo Moyes.

Keywords: *hierarchy, psychology novel*

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Research

Literature is a source or reference that has been used in various activities in the world of education or other activities. Literature can moreover be deciphered as a reference that's utilized to get specific data. Come from thought intellect, scholarly work idea thoughts with in some cases their possess encounters. In brief, in each frame of the work, writing will stay the similar as a frame of its author's express feeling and opinions.

One of the foremost prevalent literature creation particularly in advanced time is novel. Become one of the foremost celebrated composed scholarly works, novel develops immensely to the best over brief story and verse impress the most youthful frame of literature creation part of writing. People's heart inside different components like content of story and made people have imagine. These components are not as it were novel's charm but moreover make unmistakable part in forming a curiously story. Conflict in story is allure of the story can happen, to pick up the consideration from perusers, implies that all of these viewpoints influence scrum. That being said, novel with all of its uniqueness and in spite well though of as a unused scholarly work, it still able made human interest without reduce people's inclination within more seasoned scholarly works.

Researcher has an interesting story is *Me Before You*. This novel created by Pauline Sara Jojo Moyes back in 2012. The novel "Me Before You" is one of

the romantic novels and relationship between family and the environment someone lacks concern that affects the psychology of someone who has an badly illness. Jojo Moyes was inspired to write the novel "Me Before You" during second pregnancy and was inspired by a policy in Switzerland that allows someone to commit suicide when he feels his life is no longer useful. This novel has also been appointed as a film of the same title in 2016 played by famous artist "Me Before You" entered the New York Times Top Ten best seller charts in 2016 and spent 19 weeks on the charts. "Me Before You" was nominated for Book of the Year at the UK Galaxy Book Awards.

Pauline Sara Jo Moyes is the author of the novel "Me Before You". Born in Maidstone, England 4 August 1969, married Charles Arthur and has three children. The researcher interesting analyst this novel because this novel have phenomena there are William who have sickness and disability and tell about his lover to fulfill her love. This novel tell about the lover of main character left by suicide. This is why the writer interested with this novel. Many people more than pay attention to someone have sickness, when someone can not find meaning for his life their more than choose to end their life. Like in Swiss it is legal, but seldom to people who take care and love that people, someone who more than choose suicide than life longer for his love it is selfish one. They never thing and feel how we beaten and can interfere with our psychological. It not easy to face it, When someone bereaved their love forever separated by death. The writer has analysis about psychological of main character which is company her love to have spirit of live.

Don"t say another word." I was choking. „You are so selfish, Will. So stupid. Even if there was the remotest possibility of me coming with you to Switzerland… even if you thought I might, after all I"ve done for you, be someonewho could do that, is that all you can say to me? I tore my heart out in front of you. And all you can say is, "No, you"re not enough for me. And now I want you to come watch the worst thing you can possibly imagine. Do you have any idea what you are asking of me?" Said Louisa.

(Moyes, p.363 , 2013)

Human psychological needs that help achieve the goal of a perfect introduction to all things related to humans at the level of science. There are several needs that must be fulfill by humans in order to live a normal life and be able to make the best use of their energy. These needs namely: Physiological needs are the first needs what our body needs. There are water, food, shelter, clothing, warmth, sex, sleep. When physiological has fulfilled the next level is Safety needs. Safety needs is a sense of security towards something, the absence of any threat that must be faced can be protection from dog, a cctv, lawyer, bodyguard and gun. Another level is love and belongingness needs. Adore and having a place needs is environment, society and belongingness. Desire to connecting builds habits and chemistry. Combining fellowship, familiarty, comfortable, trust will be reply with love and warmth. Affiliating, being portion of a bunch (family, society, work place). Fourth level is Esteem need Regard needs, oneself respect, freedom and the crave for notoriety or regard not avenged. The most elevated level is Self-actualization needs. Realize looking for develop self. A want to gotten to be human is able of getting to be.

Even in the current scope of many community environments in life that do not meet their psychological needs as stated by Abraham Maslow, human beings have needs that they must fulfill. If one of them is not fulfilled, humans will feel

not safe. This studies love and belonging needs of person in "Me Before You" using Psychological Approach.

The researcher is captivated in analyzing love and belonging in Jojo Moyes "Me Before You" due taking after reasons. First the novel is being composed genre romantic from researcher read. The dialect utilize and characters described within the story delineate genuine circumstance exceptionally better. Next, the situation of main character experienced life needs even though main character was rich. Based on this reason, the researcher entitles this research as "Love and Belonging needs of the Main Character in Novel "Me Before You".

The first is a research from (Adab, 2014) entitled "Hierarchy of needs analysis of the main character in you again film". The point of this investigate is to appear the most character in satisfying her needs seen from Abraham H. Maslow's hypothesis. The likenesses in this research are the strategy that's graphic qualitative and the hypothesis that's utilized that's Abraham Maslow's hypothesis. The distinction in this inquire about is the information inquire about. In this investigate, information investigate is taken from the novel whereas in past inquire about the information was taken from the film.

The second research is from Megetasari (2017) entitled "Hierarchy of Needs Analysis of the Main Character in Love, Rosie Film". The point of this investigate is to appear the most character's exertion in satisfying her needs seen from Abraham H. Maslow's hypothesis. The likenesses is in this investigate is within the hypothesis. The past and this inquire about utilize the hypothesis of Abraham Maslow. Both of the researchs are clear subjective investigate.

Information of the inquire about in past inquire about is film whereas in this investigate is novel.

1.2 Identification of problem

Based on the foundation over, the analyst recognized the issue as take after:

1. Psychological needs of the main characters in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes.

2. Love and belonging reflected persuasion in novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes.

3. The struggles of the main character to fulfill her love and belonging needs in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes.

4. The obstacles of the main character to fulfill her love and belonging needs in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes.

1.3 Limitation of the Problem

Due to the constrained time in doing the inquire about, the analyst limits this inquire about as take after:

1. The struggles of the main character to fulfill his love and belonging needs in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes.

2. The obstacles of the main character to fulfill her love and belonging needs in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes.

1.4   Formulation of the Problem

Upon confronting the confinements of the issue that analyst had indicated, the analyst would like to define the issue as take after :

1. How are the struggle of the main character to fulfill her love and belonging needs in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes?

2. How are the obstacles of the main character to fulfill her love and belonging needs in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes?

1.5   Objectives of the Research

In doing this analyst, the researcher found a few targets that lead to this investigate :

1. To explain the struggle of the main character to fulfill her love and belonging needs in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes.

2. To explain the obstacles of the main character to fulfill in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes.

1.6   Significances of the Research

Based on objective research mentioned,There are benefits in this study,

1. Theoretically, through this research is used as material for further analysis, especially the analysis of novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes and also to the readers who are interested in doing research in psychological especially love and belonging needs.

2. Practically, this research is useful for consider to fulfill love and belonging is important for our life for give hope of life .

1.7   Definition of Key Terms

Psychological Approach   : Human behavior in almost all aspects of endeavor. (Williams, 2009)

Hierarchy of needs   : Basic human needs which are organized in a hierarchical structure, needs range from psychological (most basic) to the self-actualization (top of hierarchy). Maslow in (Williams, 2009)

Love and Belonging   : The next level of needs are related to love and belongingness: giving and receiving acceptance and affection. Maslow in (Williams, 2009)

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND THEORETICAL

FRAMEWORK

Writer will uncover a many utilized in analyzing the information. Primary thing is the speculations are utilized as most hypothesis and backed hypothesis. One of the various curiously means Maslow taken note whereas in his career, he worked with monkeys early, was that a few needs take priority over others. For example, on the off chance that you are hungry and parched, you will tend to undertake to require care of the thirst to begin with. After that, next happen will be able do without nourishment not to long, but will without drink for few of time. Thirsty could be a "potent" require more than starvation. Moreover, on off chance that you're exceptionally parched, Suppose for breath, absolutely. In other side, sex desire is less capable than any of these. Maslow took this thought and made his presently celebrated chain of command of needs. Past the subtle elements of discuss, sexsuality, water and nourishment, He divided five tiers, the requirements for security and security, the wants for love and having a place, physiological needs, wants to regard, and have to be actualize their self, it is arrange (Aruma & Hanachor, 2017).

2.1   Psychological Approach

Point of Psychological talked about parts in three natures. The Psychological approach is specifically one a significant enhancement from value of a literary work. If we talk about brain research and also put at a scholarly work, basically examining the author's creative ability. Reason scholarly performance

depend on a few sorts of encounter, and creators are person, we are fundamentally caught up within the wide range of enthusiastic issues (caused by involvement). Not all recourse of brain research within the investigation of scholarly creation is attempted to reach at the understanding of the scholarly work, to a certain degree, should be willing to utilize brain research to examine likelihood.

2.1.1 Hierarchy of need by Abraham Maslow

(Aruma & Hanachor, 2017) stated Maslow is much more inquisitive about learning around what makes individuals happy and the things they do to attain that objective. As a humanist, Maslow believes that individuals have an natural want to actualize themselves, that's , to ended up what they can be. In any case, to realize this conclusion, a number of more essential needs must be met such as: Physiological needs, Security and Secure needs, Cherish and Having a place Needs, Regard, Self Actualization and in case all those needs are not satisfied, human creatures will deviate.

A. Physiological Needs

These incorporate the wants we have for oxygen, water, protein, salt, sugar, calcium, and other minerals and vitamins. They moreover incorporate the ought to keep up a pH adjust (getting as well acidic or base will murder you) and temperature (98.6 or near to it). Too, there's the requirements to be dynamic, to rest, to rest, to induce freed of squanders (CO_2, sweat, pee, and feces), to maintain a strategic distance from torment, and to have sex. Very a collection! Maslow believed, and investigate underpins him, that these are in truth person needs,

which a need of, say, vitamin C, will lead to a really specific hunger for things which have within the past given that vitamin C, e.g. orange juice. I figure the desires that a few pregnant ladies have, and the way in which babies eat the foremost foul tasting infant nourishment, back the thought narratively.

B. The Safety and Security Needs

When the physiological needs are generally taken care of, this moment layer of needs comes into play. You may ended up progressively inquisitive about finding secure circumstances, steadiness, security. You might create a require for structure, for arrange, a few limits. Looking at it adversely, you become concerned, not with needs like hunger and thirst, but along with your fears and tensions. Within the conventional American grown-up, this set of needs show themselves within the frame of our inclinations to have a domestic in a secure neighborhood, a small work security and a settle egg, a great retirement arrange and a bit of protections, and so on.

C. The Love and Belonging Needs

When physiological needs and safety needs are, by and large, taken care of, a third layer starts to show up. (McLeod, 2018) expressed you start to feel the require for companions, a sweetheart, children, warm connections in common, indeed a sense of community. Looked at contrarily, you gotten to be expanding vulnerable to depression and social tensions. In our day-to-day life, we display these needs in our wants to wed, have a family, be a portion of a community, a part of a church, a brother within the society, a portion of a group or a bowling

club. It is additionally a portion of what we explore for in a career.According to (Lestari, Waluyo, & Wardani, 2019). The required for adore and having a place could be a fundamental after the required for security is adequately satisfied. This required is display since, substance, people in living their life require a great relationship with their family and environment. These person needs for adore and having a place are show as a driving force for people to have passionate ties to other individuals, both same-sex and the opposite sex, within the family environment and within the encompassing community bunches. Needs within the shape of want to have friends, the desire to have a accomplice and descendant, the got to be near to the family, and have to be adore and being cherished are the following level. People have the correct to adore and be adored by other people. Being cherished and acknowledged within the family and environment is the way to feel cheerful and fulfilled. This makes individuals feel motivated to fulfill their needs at the higher level. In any case, in case these needs are not met, people will feel forlorn, alone, and purge. After the require for adore and having a place are satisfied, the person feels that he needs an grant.

D. The Esteem Needs

Next, we start to explore for a small self-esteem. Maslow famous two forms of esteem needs there are a lower one and the higher one. The lower one is the require for the regard of others, the require for status, popularity, eminence, acknowledgment, consideration, notoriety, appreciation, respect, indeed dominance. The higher frame includes required for self-respect, counting such feelings as certainty, competence, accomplishment, authority, freedom, and

flexibility. Note that this is often the "higher" shape since, not at all like the regard of others, once you have got self-respect, it's a parcel harder to lose. The negative adaptation of these needs is moo self-esteem and inadequacy complexes. Maslow felt that Adler was truly onto something when he proposed that these were at the roots of numerous, on the off chance that not most, of our mental issues. In present day nations, most of us have what we require in respect to our physiological and security needs. We have more regularly than not, have very a bit of adore and having a place, as well. It's a small regard that regularly appears so exceptionally difficult to urge.

E. Self Actualization

The final level may be a bit diverse. Maslow has utilized a assortment of terms to allude to this level. He has called it development inspiration (In differentiate to shortfall inspiration), and Self Actualization. These are needs that don't include adjust or homeostasis. Once locked in, they proceed to be felt. In truth, they are likely to gotten to be more grounded as we "feed" them. They involve the ceaseless crave to fulfill possibilities, to "be all merely can be." They are a matter of getting to be the foremost total, the fullest, "you" consequently the term, Self Actualization.
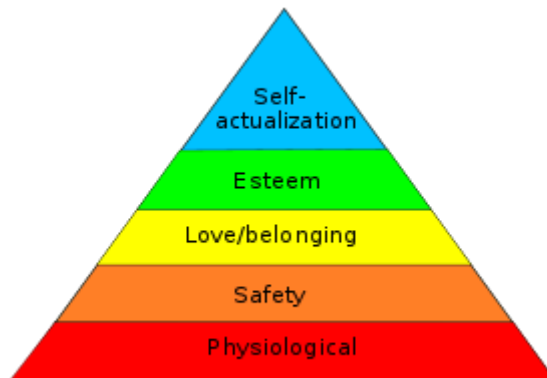
Figure 2.1 Pyramid Hierarchy needs

2.2. Review of Previous Study

The Researcher employments a few works which has the related subject with the subject that's reaching to be talked about as comparison and references. Most of the past inquires about that had been found are conducted with the same inquire about plan but with distinctive speculations. One of those has the same hypothesis but not completely the same investigate as this current one. The others have comparable inside the source but distinctive course in its examination.

The first is a research from Adab (2014) entitled "Hierarchy of needs analysis of the main character in you again film". The point of this investigate is to appear the most character in satisfying her needs seen from Abraham H. Maslow's hypothesis. The likenesses in this research are the strategy that's graphic qualitative and the hypothesis that's utilized that's Abraham Maslow's hypothesis. The distinction in this inquire about is the information inquire about. In this investigate, information investigate is taken from the novel whereas in past inquire about the information was taken from the film.

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The third research is from (Shahrawat & Shahrawat, 2017) entitled Application of Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs in a Historical Context: Case Studies of Four Prominent Figures explores the application of Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs at the individual level through case studies of four prominent historical figures. It was found that the identities may be orchestrated along a continuum of human working. The person identities shown changing needs extending from self-actualization to signs of strategy. This dynamicity of human conduct towards distinctive and changing closes can be a potential source of more current experiences assisting the cause of human improvement and advancement. The distinction in this inquire about is the information investigate. In this inquire about, information inquire about is taken from the novel whereas in past investigate the information was taken from the film.

The fourth research is from (Heylighen, 1992) entitled A Cognitive-Systemic Reconstruction of Maslow's Theory Of Self-Actualization. Maslow's need hierarchy and model of the self-actualizing personality are reviewed and

criticized. The definition of self-actualization is found to be confounding, and the satisfaction of all needs is concluded to be deficiently to clarify self-actualization. Subsequently the hypothesis is recreated on the premise of a second-order, cognitive-systemic system. A progression of essential needs is inferred from the criticalness of annoyances which an independent framework must compensate in arrange to preserve its identity. It comprises wants for homeostasis, security, assurance, criticism and investigation. Self-actualization is re-imagined as the seen competence to fulfill these fundamental needs in due time. This competence has three components: fabric, cognitive and subjective. Fabric or cognitive inadequacy amid childhood make subjective inadequacy, which in turn represses the assist advancement of cognitive competence, and in this way of self-actualization.

The fifth research is from entitled The Concept of Human Will According to (Yahya et al., 2018): A Comparative Study The Concept of Human Will According to Al-Ghazali and Abraham Maslow : A Comparative Study. This journal discussed about the concept of human will is one of the key elements that need to be discussed in identifying one's direction in life. Each human activity is born out from his will. The concept of human will displayed by Abraham Maslow is found to fulfill the need of life alone and is incapable to attain human fulfillments. Subsequently, the position of the concept of the will of each person may be a need highlighted in scholastic considers. This paper examines the concept of human will concurring to Al- Ghazali and Abraham Maslow, comparing the different components highlighted by the two figures concerning
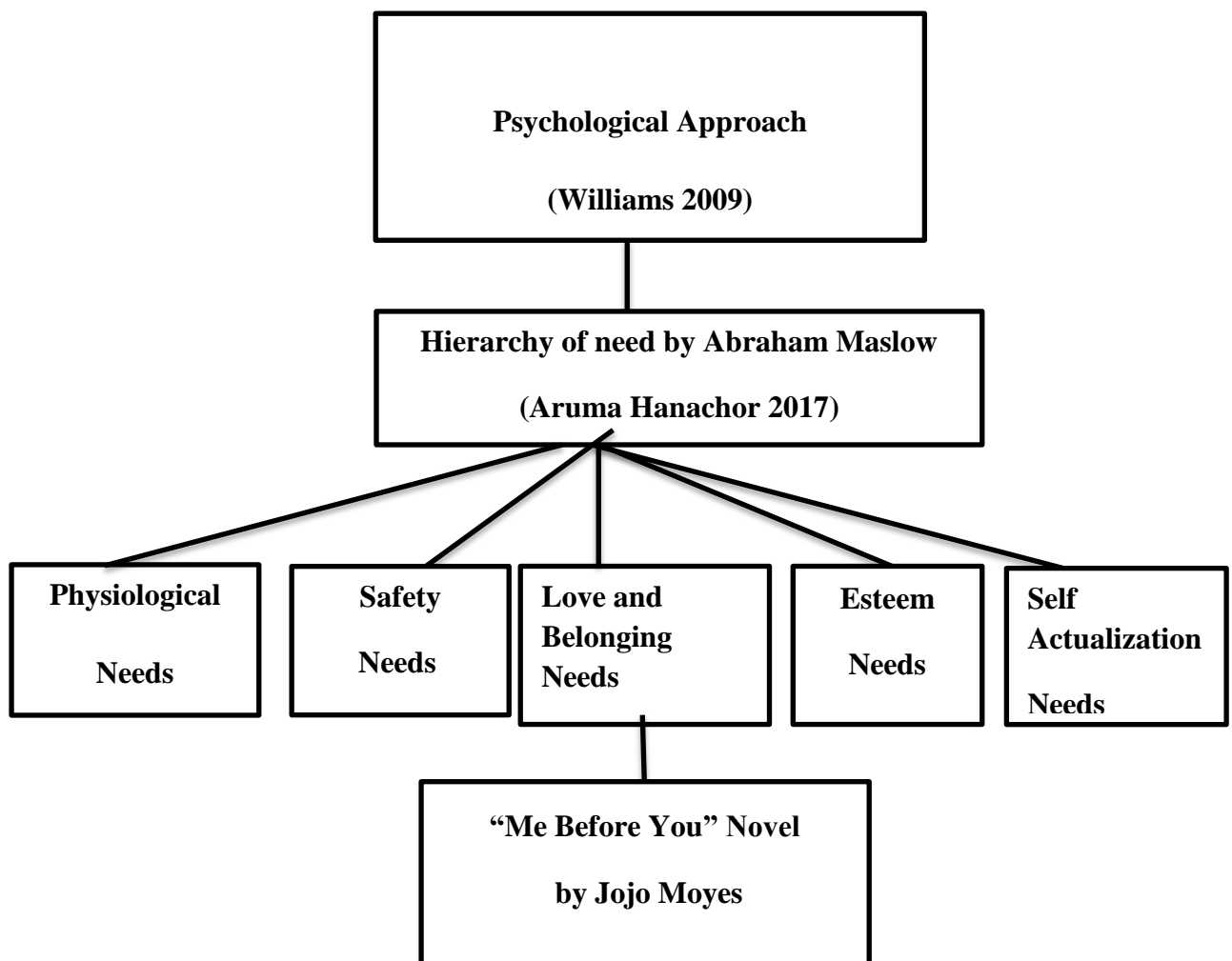
human will. The consider employments subjective approach and substance examination strategy, and finds that the concept of human will discussed by al-Ghazali and Maslow are comparative in terms of satisfying desires of humankind. The distinction in that is taken note in terms of implies to meet those prerequisites to attain self-satisfaction, the concept of acknowledgment and extreme bliss. The information related to investigate.

The sixth research is from (Maria, 2014) entitled The Unfulfilled Love Need In The Main Character F Anton Chekov's misery Thesis by study program of English Department of languages of literature faculty of cultural studies. This journal discussed about main character used approach Hierachy needs .

The seventh research is from (Lindy, 2018) entitled an Analysis of Main Character's Motivation in the Book Thief Film English Education Study Program Language and Arts Faculty of Teacher Training and Education. This journal discussed about examines the film The Book Thief which confirms Abraham Maslow's Motivation Theory and the effects of motivation on Liesel's performancemotivational impact on Liesel's appearance in The Book Thief, in terms of success, character change and maturity.

2.3 Theoretical Framework

The study of this research begins with the psychological in literature that is in a novel which in this case it is "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes. The psychological phenomenon that is found in the novel is hierarchy need. The theory of psychological approach used in this research is proposed by Abraham Maslow. There are hierarchy found in the story of "Me Before You, they are :

Figure 2.2 Theoretical Framework

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

Research method the be a way to efficiently unravel the investigate issue that will be caught on as a science of considering how investigate is done deductively and think about the different steps that are for the most part embraced by a analyst in analyzing his inquire about issue together with the rationale behind them (Endraswara, 2013). It outlines the strategy that's utilized within the planning investigate, strategy within the collecting the information to explored, strategy of analyzing the information, and the way of showing the result investigation.

3.1 Research Design

Research design is plan may be a arrange, structure and procedure of examination so conceived as to obtain answers to investigate questions or problems conjointly a procedural arrange that's embraced by the analyst to reply questions truly, impartially, precisely and financially (Kumar, 2018). Basically, there are two kinds of method that can be used in the research; qualitative method and quantitative method. In this research, the researcher uses qualitative research which is applied to analyze psychological need of people as reflected in the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes. It is subjective since it goes more profound to the marvels that have been found in arrange to urge more concept and recognition.

The first designing this research is by identifying the problem or phenomena in the novel by reading the novel which in this research is "Me Before

You" by Jojo Moyes. The researcher found the love and belonging needs that is presented in the story by main character. The issue then classified the approach that most applicable in this research is psychological and theory of Hierachy needs by Abraham Maslow. The data that are collected and used to be analyzed in this research is to fulfill the love and belonging needs of main character.

3.2   Object of the Research

Object of the research is love and belonging needs within the research in arrange to urge the result experimentally. It is the major issue that will be analyzed and watched within the research. In this research, the question of this inquire about is the psychological needs the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes. At that point, the information are all the expressions and activities of fundamental character needs.

3.3   Method of Collecting Data

In process of collecting data, the research used librarian research method. (Sugiyono, 2013) expressed that custodian investigate could be a strategy of collecting information where the analyst gets the information to be analyzed and scholarly settings from composed sources. These composed sources are chosen based on the issue it depicted and the reason of research. The scholarly setting can be included by clarifications from scholarly works, faultfinders, scholarly perusers, occasions and circumstances. The essential information for this inquire about are taken from the novel "Me some time recently You" by Jojo Moyes. The auxiliary information or the supporting information to back this investigate are

taken from a few diaries and books. In this investigate, the analyst collected the information based on that curator inquire about strategy. To begin with, the novel was examined for a few times. Moment, the analyst stamped the expressions that show mental needs. The final, the analyst analyzed all the collected information with the hypothesis by Abraham Maslow. There are some procedures which the researcher will do in collecting data, as stated below :

1. Reading the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes for several times.

2. Marking the utterances from Psychological that indicate needs of main character.

3. Read more to find people of what kind the main character psychological needs.

4. Identifying of psychological needs of main characters.

5. Identifying the representation of hierarchy needs phenomena in main character.

6. The last procedure is drawing the conclusion based on the data that have been analyzed

3.4   Method of Analyzing Data

This is the pivotal strategy since in usually the examination portion which the analyst does after get information, data and a few hypotheses that related to the think about are collected. The analyst employments studied and take notes strategy for analyzing the information. To begin with is the perusing procedure which is the analyst peruses the novel. After that, the analyst employments taking

notes technique to discover out the mental needs within the novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes. In this think about, graphic strategy is utilized to analyze the subjective information through the taking after strategies underneath:

1. Classify the obstacle and the struggle in love and belonging needs of main character in novel "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes from the data that have been collected.

2. Interpret the obstacle and the struggle to fulfill love and belonging needs in main character and applying Psychological Approach of literature Hierarchy needs theory by Abraham Maslow

3. The last procedure is drawing the conclusion based on the data that have been analyzed.

3.5   Method of Presenting Research Result

Research Result After doing analysis, the next step is presenting the result analysis. In qualitative research, the frame of account content is the foremost common frame utilized to show the result of the research. According to (Creswell, 1395) in his book that the frame of displaying result in subjective strategy will be account content than as a logical report. The result is displayed by utilizing words and sentences and to form the peruser effectively get it.

A thick and flawless account depiction is utilized as the apparatus for displaying the information in a total picture to allow knowledge and more see to the perusers so that the perusers can see the examination the same way as the analyst which is reaching to make the inquire about less demanding to process and

ended up more valuable. Consequently, the shape of expressive story substance is

utilized   as   the   technique   of   appearing   the   result   analysis.