CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1   Research Design

Research design is broadly divided into two types, they are quantitative and qualitative research design. According to the approaches to research by Creswell, this research will imply the qualitative research method. Qualitative methods rely on text and image data, have unique steps in data analysis, and draw on diverse degins (Creswell, 2014).

Broadly speaking, this kind of research includes information about the main phenomenon that is being explored in a study. In this research, the phenomenon that will be analysed is about the feminist values reflected among the society that found in novel entitled "The Nightingale" by Kristin Hannah. This research applies Roesemarie Tong's theory of feminism.

3.2   Object of the Research

The research will be use "The Nightingale" by Kristin Hannah as its data source. The Nightingale is a fiction novel based off historical event and published in 2015. The main story of this novel tells about two sisters in France during World War II and their attempt to survive and fight againt German occupation of France during World War II. There are three objects of the research as the main analysis. The objects of the research are equal education values, equal liberty values, and equal rights values that are reflected by the French women in the 19th century. The data in the novel will be

analyzed by using Rosemarie Tong's theory of feminism to seek these liberal feminism values. Kristin Hannah "The Nightingale" is suitable to be taken as the data source of this research because these women in her novel is deeply reflects the values of feminism within the World War II.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

The data research will be taken by using non-participatory method by Given (2008). Non-participatory method is a method which the researcher is not involved directly and the researcher role is only as an observer independent. This method is used to understand a phenomenon by entering the community or social system involved, while staying separate from the activities being observed.

There are a few steps that the researcher do to collecting data. In the beginning, the researcher will start by read *"The Nightingale"* by Kristin Hannah. The focus of this research the French women's behavior. This behavior could be shown by the dialouge or the narrative text. Next, the researcher will take notes the data that contain these liberal feminism values. Finally, the researcher will classify the data among the behavior that reflects each values.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

In order to get the reliable data, the researcher use categorization analysis method. Given (2008) stated that categorization is a major component of qualitative data analysis which the researcher attempts to group the data observed into several categories. Then, the data could be categorized as high sensitivity data, medium sensitivity data, and low sensitivity data.

In this research, there are some steps of analyzing the data. First, the researcher will identify all the utterances and narratives in the novel. Second, the researcher will classify the data found by using feminism theory by Tong (2009) to discover the liberal feminism values that is reflected by the French women in 19th century.

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result

The research result will be presented by using the technique of qualitative strategy. According to Creswell (2014) the qualitative strategy refers to reporting the research results by using descriptions and themes from data found in the research. The result of data analysis is based on the organization of the information obtained in the data analysis. In this research, the researcher will present the analysis result using words to make the audience understand easily.