

**LIBERAL FEMINISM VALUES OF FRENCH  
WOMAN IN 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY AS REFLECTED IN  
KRISTIN HANNAH’S “THE NIGHTINGALE”: A  
FEMINIST APPROACH**

**THESIS**



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PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY  
2023**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
English Sarjana Sastra**



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**LIBERAL FEMINISM VALUES OF FRENCH WOMAN IN 19<sup>TH</sup>  
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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Sarjana Sastra (S1)**

**By:**

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**The thesis has been examined on the date as indicated below**

**Batam, 30<sup>th</sup> January 2023**

  
**Drs. Gaguk Rudianto, M.Pd.**  
**Supervisor**

## ABSTRAK

Saat ini, kesadaran masyarakat akan kesetaraan antara laki-laki dan perempuan semakin meningkat karena adanya gerakan feminis. Konsep feminis sendiri secara tidak langsung telah masuk ke dalam beberapa aspek kehidupan kita, salah satunya dalam karya sastra. Munculnya feminisme dalam karya sastra dapat membantu masyarakat untuk lebih memahami bahwa laki-laki dan perempuan adalah setara. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui nilai-nilai feminis yang direfleksikan oleh perempuan Prancis abad ke-19 dalam yang berjudul "*The Nightingale*" karya Kristin Hannah (2015). Selain itu, penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menyadarkan diri laki-laki dan perempuan bahwa mereka memiliki hak yang sama. Perempuan juga bisa mempertahankan haknya agar tidak mudah diremehkan di masyarakat. Penelitian ini akan mengimplikasikan penelitian kualitatif yang dikemukakan oleh Creswell (2014) dan semua data yang ditemukan akan dianalisis dengan metode deskriptif. Fokus data ini adalah nilai-nilai feminisme yang direfleksikan oleh perempuan Prancis pada abad ke-19 di dalam novel ini. Untuk lebih memahami tentang feminisme liberal, peneliti akan menggunakan teori Rosemarie Tong (2009). Data akan dikumpulkan dengan menggunakan metode observasi non-partisipatif yang dikemukakan oleh Given (2008) yang berarti peneliti tidak berpartisipasi secara aktif dalam pembuatan data. Lalu peneliti akan menggunakan metode analisis kategorisasi oleh Given (2008) untuk menganalisa data. Terakhir, hasil analisis akan disajikan dengan teknik strategi kualitatif oleh Creswell (2014) Hasil dari penelitian ini ditemukan bahwa novel ini mengandung semua nilai feminis seperti pendidikan yang setara, kebebasan yang setara, dan hak yang setara. Nilai feminisme yang paling sering muncul adalah kebebasan yang setara yang memuat dua puluh dua data. Kemudian disusul hak yang setara yang memuat lima data. Terakhir, nilai feminisme yang paling sedikit muncul adalah pendidikan setara yang memuat lima data

***Kata kunci: feminisme, feminis liberal, nilai-nilai***

## ABSTRACT

Nowadays, public awareness of equality between men and women has increased because of the feminist movement. The feminist concept itself has indirectly entered into several aspects in our lives, one of them is in literary works. The emergence of feminism in literary works can help people better in understanding that men and women are equal. This research is aimed to find out how the feminism values reflected by the French women in 19th century in the novel entitled "*The Nightingale*" by Kristin Hannah (2015). Besides that, the aim of this research is to make men and women themselves aware that they have the same rights. Women could also defend their rights so they are not easily underestimated in the society. This research will imply qualitative research proposed by Creswell (2014) and all the data found will be analyzed by descriptive method. The focus of the data will be the liberal feminism values that is reflected by French women in 19th century in the novel. In order to understand more about liberal feminism, the researcher will use theory of Rosemarie Tong (2009). The data will be collected using the non-participatory observation method proposed by Given (2008) which means the researcher does not actively participate in the making of the data. Then the researcher will use categorization analysis method by Given (2008) to analyze the data. At last, the analysis result will presented with technique of qualitative strategy by Creswell (2014) The result of this research found that this novel contains all of the feminist values such as equal education, equal liberty, and equal rights. The most frequent feminism values that appears is equal liberty which contains twenty-two data. Then followed by equal rights which contains five data. Finally the least frequent feminism values that appears is equal education which contains five data.

**Keywords: feminism, liberal feminism, values**

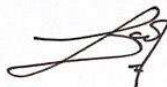
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