

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1 Research Design

This research will use descriptive qualitative according to Sudaryanto (2015), how this research will present the data based on the facts or phenomena found so that the results will be written as what has been found using words, phrases, or sentences to analyse the data. Furthermore, Creswell (2013) defined qualitative methods are described in detail, so it is easy to draw a conclusion from the data that was collected. Litosseliti (2010, p. 52) explained "Qualitative research is concerned with structures and patterns, and how something is; quantitative research, on the other hand, focuses on how much or how many there is/are of a particular characteristic or item." This research will explain the types of presupposition suggested Yule (1996) and the triggers of presupposition proposed by Levinson (1983).

In qualitative research, it is important to look at the data that has already been collected. According to these above experts, the study of the utterances in the film *To Kill a Mockingbird* will be conducted using a qualitative descriptive method. This investigation will be analyzed through the use of spoken language. The result will describe the types and triggers of presupposition.

3.2 Object of the Research

Objects of research that will be analyzed by the researcher are utterances from the movie *To Kill a Mockingbird* that contain types and triggers of presupposition. Furthermore, in *To Kill a Mockingbird* movie, the researcher will analyze the types of presupposition suggested by Yule (1996) and the trigger of presupposition proposed by Levinson (1983). Types and triggers of

presupposition will be determined from the movie's conversations in order to identify utterances that fit the current types and triggers of presupposition.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

The research data will be gathered using observation method and note-taking technique. Sudaryanto (2015) defines the observation method as data gathered by researchers through observation of data sources. Furthermore, note-taking technique implies that the researcher will not be involved in the dialogue or discussion, much less engaging with the interlocutor or acting as a listener.

The researcher will take numerous measures to acquire data. The researcher will first watch the entire movie. Second, the researcher will find the phrase in the movie's dialogue or discussion that alludes to presupposition. Finally, the researcher will emphasize the utterance according on Yule (1996)'s types of presupposition and Levinson's (1983) triggers of presupposition.

There are some tools that are used during the collection of data. For the observation, the researcher uses a computer and headphones in order to write down the data from the movie. For the note-taking procedure, the researcher uses pen and papers to take notes on the data. The movie *"To Kill a Mockingbird"* will represent as the data source, and in order to collect the data, the researcher will watch it, listen to it, and pay close attention to what is said in it.

3.4 Method of Analysing Data

This researcher will be using dividing elements method and equipped with sorting power as a referent differentiator writing array differentiator techniques by Sudaryanto (2015). According to Sudaryanto (2015) the dividing elements method (padan) is a method of data analysis in which the instrument for selection is

integrated into the language itself. Sorting power as a reference differentiator is used to divide the linguistic unit of words into different types so that the reference difference a word makes must be known in advance, as explained by Sudaryanto (2015). Sudaryanto (2015) also explained sortability as the differentiation of writing arrays is the use of the sorting power of a researcher that is needed to distinguish it from other lingual units. Example: writing words, sentences, paragraphs.

When examining data, the researcher will take many steps. First, the researcher will read or understand the meaning of the text in terms of the data source's context. Second, the researcher will learn about the patterns or features of spoken communication. The researcher will next discuss the characteristics or patterns of the speech. Finally, the researcher will identify the movie's information or utterances based on which type of presupposition or trigger presupposition is employed.

3.5 Method of Presenting the Analysis Result

The findings of the investigation will be presented in written form. Then, as suggested by Sudaryanto (2015), adopt the informal method. Informal method offers information in the form of sentences, paragraphs and other logically organized units of text. Tables, graphs, and calculations will not be used in this study. This research needs a detailed presentation to help readers understand it.