# CHAPTER I
# INTRODUCTION

## 1.1. Background of the Research

Since the time of the ancient Greeks, when the conflict in power relations first emerged, one of the main primary topics in politics has been how to balance power. At that time, it was no longer a question of whether a character was wise or not; rather, it was about whether the fact and the speech they made were the energy itself. One person, an organization, or intuition in some areas can claim the power in its entirety. According to Fairclough, (1992) power cannot be wholly and unquestionably attributed to any one person or social group. Therefore, it might be altered by considering the circumstances and settings. According to the aforementioned assertion, family members play a significant role in politics, and many people attempt to have disagreements while still speaking politely.

According to Saito, the prior work of critical Discourse Analysis that concentrated on power relations (2011). Their investigation examined the interpersonal behaviors of Japanese male superiors in conflictual conversation. Seven male managers from a dental laboratory in the Tokyo area that creates dentistry products including crowns and dentures, and employs 59 people overall were the only

ones they examined in terms of power relations (forty nine men and 10 women). Three departments and management are part of the business.:

well-known productions, sales, and affairs. All of the people in positions of authority are male. Employees recall their place of work as a firm rather than a group of relatives' business, despite the fact that the employer is small. The analysis's conclusion is that male superiors intentionally manipulate linguistic sources that may be connected to both stereotypically masculine and feminine interactional styles in order to persuade subordinates to accomplish institutional goals and maintain healthy working relationships. The energy relation controversy in politics, in particular in political interviews, is the basis for this study.

Muqit, (2012), who examined ideology and power relations and pondered the use of the pronoun in Osama Bin Laden's speech text, fulfilled every other observation. Their research focused most effectively on Osama Bin Laden's use of pronouns to demonstrate his ideology and power relation. They found that Osama Bin Laden's ideas were influenced by political ideology, which covered the motivation for the attack on the United States, and religious ideology, which covered the fundamental conviction and the duty of the believer. the governmental structure of the United States and the purpose of the American forces stationed in the Middle East. In addition, Osama's power relationships with God, America, and other Muslims are all related to his relationship with them. It will probably differ from the research that has already been done.

The interview's research on discourse analysis could be very important because many words and phrases are conceivable with their true meanings, which could lead to misunderstandings or unfamiliarity with the utterances heard there. Additionally, communication in social and everyday life is much more dangerous because it can result in conflicts that result in misunderstandings. The goal of this research is to eliminate language-related misunderstandings, particularly those using previously spoken words.

President of the United States Donald Trump was interviewed for this study, and as a result, it is able to demonstrate how power relations are expressed. In order to uncover any potential power relationships implied in Donald Trump's statements, the researcher focused on the use of pronouns in the transcription of his spoken interview. He also used Fairclough's theory of power in discourse to explain how the effective participant controls the contribution of another participant who is less powerful.

The purpose of this research is to provide answers. First, based on the pronouns and phrases he uses in his interview videos, what kind of power relationship is Donald Trump using? , Second, how will the participant respond to or assume control over matters involving power relations? The researcher made an effort to identify the type of power relationship that Donald J. Trump used during his interview in order to answer the major question. In addition, the researcher tried to determine how the dominant person in the interview controls the less successful

participant in the second question. In the areas of the Trump interview that dealt with power relations, the researcher looked at utterances. This study is extensive because it explains and summarizes the facts from the Donald J. Trump and the host anchors' interview video. Because the interview is conducted on a unique topic at some time, it has the potential to uncover a particular strategy of power relation.

According to the descriptions given above, the researchers are interested in using the interview footage to undertake crucial discourse analysis for their research. The terminology used in the interview are those used by politicians, however employing them for the sake of adopting polite language in an interview could affect someone's level of understanding if they are unfamiliar with the issue at hand. Studies on the discourse analysis of the Donald Trump interview are therefore seen as essential to achieving this goal since those who lack familiarity or prior knowledge are unable to interpret the usage of utterances and sentences in social life. The researcher wants to undertake the studies on critical discourse evaluation contained in the interview with the title as a result of the information above, AN ANALYSIS OF POWER RELATION ON DONALD TRUMP INTERVIEW FROM THE FACE OF NATION: A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS.

## 1.2. Identification of the Problem

Based on the description described above, the problems that can be identified are as follows:

1. The Strategy of power relation on why Donald Trump using power relation on his pronounces and sentence.

2. The meanings of power relation contained in the term of language base on political point of view as a power relation.

3. The functions of power relation in the political point of view in the interview.

4. The implementations and the implications of power relation in the interview.

## 1.3. Limitation of the Problem

Based on the identification of the problems described above, the limitation of the problem to be examined is as follows:

1. The Strategy of power relation on Donald Trump interview.

2. The functions of the type of power relation the powerful participant putting constraints on the contributions of less powerful participants.

## 1.4. Formulation of the Problem

Based on the limitations of the problems above, then can formulate the problem as follows:

1. What is the Strategy of power relation on the interview?

2. What is the function of power relation on interview?

## 1.5. Objective of the Research

Based on the focus of the problems described above, there are some purposes of this research:

1. To find the Strategy of power relation found in the interview.
2. To describe the meanings of power relation of Critical Discourse Analysis found in the interview.

## 1.6. Significance of the Research

### 1. Theoretical Significance

This research is expected to add to the vast knowledge of research in the field of Discourse Analysis, especially Critical Discourse Analysis in the area political interview. This research is also expected to be a reference to the further research on Discourse analysis field, especially in the field of linguistic.

### 2. Practical Significance

This research is expected to provide knowledge about the meaning of power relation in Donald Trump interview, not only in political interview but in society. Also to provide the phenomenon that is expected to be research and analyze, not only in theory use but also in the social life of our society.

## 1.7. Definition of Key Term

Discourse : Study of the word, noun, clauses, phrase, and sentence.

Critical Discourse Analysis : A variety of studies includes social and political, power relation, reflect and reproduce in social relations, and ideologies in the discourse.

FACE THE NATION : A TV program that exclusively interviews the politicians of the US and publicly airing the show on the media like National Television, YouTube and CNN news media on the US country.