AN ANALYSIS OF POWER RELATION ON DONALD TRUMP INTERVIEW FROM THE FACE OF NATION: A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

THESIS

By:
Willy Sitanggang
161210088

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITARATURE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2023

AN ANALYSIS OF POWER RELATION ON DONALD TRUMP INTERVIEW FROM THE FACE OF NATION: A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

THESIS

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Undergraduate(S1)

By:
WILLY SITANGGANG
161210088

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITARATURE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY

2023

SURAT PENYATAAN ORISINALITAS

Yang bertandatangandibawahinisaya:

Nama : Willy Sitanggang

NPM : 161210088

Fakultas : IlmuSosial&Humaniora

Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi yang saya buat dengan judul:

An analysis of power relation on Donald Trump interview from the face of nation: A discourse analysis".

Adalah hasil karya sendiri dan bukan duplikasi dari karya orang lain. Sepengetahuan saya, didalam naskah skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan orang lain, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip di dalam nakash ini disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka.

Apabilaternyatadidalamnaskahskripsiiniterdapatbuktisertaunsur-unsurplagiasi, sayabersedianaskahskripsiinidigugurkan dan gelar strata satu (S1) yang saya peroleh dibatalkan, serta diproses sesuai dengan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya tanpa ada paksaan dari siapapun.

Batam, 28th January 2023

WILLY SITANGGANG
161210088

DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I,Willy Sitanggang, NPM 161210088

Here with declare that the thesis entitled

AN ANALYSIS OF POWER RELATION ON DONALD TRUMP INTERVIEW FROM THE FACE OF NATION: A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

Is the real work of myself and I realize that the thesis has never been publish in other media before, partially or entirely in the name of mine or other.

Batam, 28th January 2023

WILLY SITANGGANG

161210088

AN ANALYSIS OF POWER RELATION ON DONALD TRUMP INTERVIEW FROM THE FACE OF NATION: A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

THESIS

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana Sastra (S1)

By:
WILLY SITANGGANG
161210088

The thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicate below

Batam, 28th January 2023

Afriana, S.S.,M.Pd.
Supervisor

ABSTRACT

The analysis and discussion of discourse analysis are the subjects of this thesis. A discourse theory of power relations will be applied. The focus of this study focuses on Donald Trump's statements made during an interview that was broadcast on national television during his presidential and vice presidential campaigns. The aim of the study is to describe the utterances and speech patterns used by Donald Trump during the interview. The qualitative method will be used in this study. The observation method, which involves employing note-taking techniques to record every utterance made during the interview, is to be used. Data analysis will be done using a matching procedure that takes into account the dispute's history. Researchers present data in their work. The data analysis phase of the data presentation process is the researcher's attempt to address the issues directly included in the data. As this research method is qualitative, data collection uses the observation method that The examiner serves as the primary instrument in qualitative research methods, which are based on failsafe post-positivism and used to examine the conditions of natural objects. The results of qualitative methods place a greater emphasis on meaning than generalization methods because researchers use words to present their data.

Keywords: Discourse analysis, critical discourse, power relation.

ABSTRAK

Analisis dan pembahasan analisis wacana menjadi pokok bahasan tesis ini. Sebuah teori wacana hubungan kekuasaan akan diterapkan. Fokus penelitian ini berfokus pada pernyataan-pernyataan Donald Trump saat wawancara yang disiarkan di televisi nasional selama masa kampanye presiden dan wakil presidennya. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan ucapan dan pola bicara yang digunakan oleh Donald Trump selama wawancara. Metode kualitatif akan digunakan dalam penelitian ini. Metode observasi, yang melibatkan penggunaan teknik mencatat untuk merekam setiap ucapan yang dibuat selama wawancara, akan digunakan. Analisis data akan dilakukan dengan menggunakan prosedur pencocokan yang memperhitungkan riwayat sengketa. Peneliti mempresentasikan data dalam pekerjaan mereka. Tahap analisis data dari proses penyajian data adalah upaya peneliti untuk mengatasi masalah secara langsung termasuk dalam data. Karena metode penelitian ini adalah kualitatif, maka pengumpulan data menggunakan metode observasi yang Pemeriksa berfungsi sebagai instrumen utama dalam metode penelitian kualitatif, yang didasarkan pada post-positivisme yang gagal dan digunakan untuk memeriksa kondisi objek alami. Hasil metode kualitatif lebih menekankan pada makna daripada metode generalisasi karena peneliti menggunakan kata-kata untuk menyajikan datanya.

Keywords: Discourse analysis, critical discourse, power relation.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

All praise to God almighty the lord is merciful and compassionate researcher who had completed this thesis entitled "An analysis of power relation on Donald Trump interview from the face of nation: A discourse analysis "from The Face of Nation: discourse analysis approach". This research is one of the requirements to complete the bachelor degree of English Literature at the Putera Batam University.

The researcher realizes that this thesis is still far from perfect.Therefore, the researcher will always welcome criticism and suggestions.With all the limitations, the researcher realizes that this thesis would not be possible without the help, guidance and encouragement from various parties.The researcher would like to say thank, to my beloved father and mother for the love inspiring and blessing given her endlessly in taking the bachelor degree. The researcher want to express her gratitude and appreciation to Ms. Afriana, S.S.,M.Pd. as advisor who had contributed, ideas and takingthe time for this thesis.

Furthermore, the researcher would like to express sincerely gratitude to all people who involve both directly and indirectly especially to:

1. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom.,M.SI., Rector Of Putera Batam University
2. Dr. Michael Jibrael Rorong, S.T.,M.I.Kom., Dean Of Faculty Of Social Sciences & Humanities Of Putera Batam Univerity
3. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd. as Head Of Department Of English Literature Of Putera Batam University.
4. Afriana, S.S.,M.Pd. as supervisor and advisor for giving knowledge, motivation and suggestion during the study at putra batam univetsity.
5. All Lecturers of Department of English Literature, for their knowledge, motivation and suggestion during my research at Putera Batam University
6. All my friends at Putera Batam University

May God repay the kindness and always provide grace and mercy, Amen.

Batam, 28th January 2023

Willy Sitanggang
161210088

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER ..... **i**
TITLE ..... **ii**
SURAT PENYATAAN ORISINALITAS ..... **iii**
DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY ..... **iv**
APPROVAL PAGE ..... **v**
ABSTRACT ..... **vi**
ABSTRAK ..... **vii**
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ..... **viii**
TABLE OF CONTENT ..... **ix**
CHAPTER I **1**
1.1. Background of the Research 1
1.2. Identification of the Problem 4
1.3. Limitation of the Problem 5
1.4. Formulation of the Problem 5
1.5. Objective of the Research 6
1.6. Significance of the Research 6
1.7. Definition of Key Term 6
CHAPTER II **8**
2.1. Critical Discourse Analysis(CDA) 8
2.2. Language and Power 9
2.3. Power in Discourse 10
2.4. Power Relation 11
2.4.1. Pronoun 12
2.4.2. interruption 13
2.4.3. Enforcing explicitness 14
2.4.4. Controlling Topic 14
2.4.5. The Functions of power relation 15
2.4.6. Previous Research 15
2.4.7. THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK 23
CHAPTER III **24**
3.1. Research design 24
3.2. Object of the research 25
3.3. Method of Collecting Data 25

3.4. Method of Analyzing Data 26
CHAPTER IV 28
4.1. Research Analysis. 28
4.1.1 PRONOUN 29
4.1.2. Interruption 39
4.1.3. Enforcing Explicitness 45
4.1.4. Controlling Topic 48
4.2. Discussion 56
CHAPTER V 60
5.1. Conclusion 60
5.2. Suggestion 61
REFERENCES 62
APPENDICES 64
CURRICULUM VITAE 71