

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

In this chapter, the researcher compiles conclusion from the research. Aside from the conclusion of the research, the researcher also provides some recommendation that related to the research.

#### 5.1. Conclusions

From the results of the research above the authors can conclude, as follows:

Forced labour is a slavery practice where colonial people oppresses colonized slave. Colonial people do anything in order to achieve their vision and mission. They describe themselves as the centre that make blacks have no power and rights. In slavery plantation, there is classification divide into master and slaves. White folks as the master who own black slaves to work their field. Black slaves live in lack treatment as the way of forced labour. It indicates where white and black people are not living in the same situation. Where usually white folks enjoy their rights more than black folks causes a lot of dissatisfaction from black community toward white. For the result, there are total of 10 data of forced labour phenomenon in this research.

Woman slave is a practice where role of woman as the issue in colonialism society. People determines woman as the second sex. This is degrading treatment use toward woman as they could not stand for their own rights. It shapes on people perspective about woman rights. Woman have to live under men preference and plan. Still, woman have to avoid some life-threatening situation. They have to find themselves in a good shape before a marriage. There is an issue where woman

cannot freely choose who they were getting married with because they were raped. Hence, community must protect woman rights whether by law or not. For instance, woman should help each other to realize their rights. As for the result, there are total of 10 data of woman slave phenomenon in this research.

Child trade is a slave practice where black children as victim in colonialism society. Children are weak being that need to be protected. Their mind can be affected if they learn something from what they actually see and curious. Children childhood should be seen as important pace while they are growing in society. They will be partaking any events and contribute to defend the things that establish in a community someday. Unfortunately, the colonial government also support child trade practice because of money and power that sponsored from the wealthy family. Boys force to work in slavery plantation and girls works in cookhouse or far worse being sexualized. Their parents could not tell which is good or not instead blend to the systems child trade also separates black children from their real family. In the end, there are total of 10 data of child trade phenomenon in this research.

## **5.2. Recommendations**

In this “THE PHENOMENA OF SLAVERY TOWARD BLACK AMERICAN IN 17<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY REFLECTED IN NOVEL “KINDRED” BY BUTLER: POSTCOLONIAL APPROACH” thesis, there are recommendation from researcher as follows:

This research is about the phenomena of slavery toward black American in 17<sup>th</sup> century reflected in novel “Kindred” by Butler, therefore the researcher

suggests to the researchers to use it as a reference for researching the phenomena of slavery.

From this research, regarding to Butler's novel, we can learn and understand about the meaning of slavery, thus it will build awareness toward its meaning and implementation.

From this research, Octavia E. Butler is an author who is very concerned about slavery, she has an important role and responsible for social life, and also researchers can learn phenomenon through her novel.