

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

This chapter indicated the research method that the researcher used to analyse data from the novel “Kindred”. This chapter was divided into five subchapters, which were research design, object of the research, method of collecting data, method of analysing data, and method of presenting research result.

3.1. Research Design

This research adapt the descriptive qualitative research from Creswell and Creswell (2018) stated that the descriptive qualitative is the research that use to provide more knowledge about current issue. It is explaining as the purpose of descriptive method is to get a specified information and illustration about the object of the research in systematic way. In addition, according to Flick (2014), the meaning of qualitative research is to do a certain and comprehensive understanding of the issue in society. The researcher uses qualitative research because it qualifies the researcher to study the cases of several object of study. The component from qualitative conduct in this research. Therefore, the slavery towards Black American in “Kindred” novel conduct as the data source.

Guerin (2005) stated that the approaches of literature studies are also vary. This research applies with postcolonial approach as for the observation of slavery phenomenon. In collecting data process, this research use qualitative method by Ratna (2004). The qualitative method completes with the finding of the slavery types Black American in “Kindred” novel. Besides, this research is using nonparticipator technique that is nobody involved in the data source.

3.2. Object of the Research

In this research, the object of study is phenomenon of slavery which are forced labour, woman slave and child trade in novel *Kindred* by Butler (1979). The three objectives are related with postcolonialism theory. The researcher used Edward W. Said theory of occident and orient that related with Postcolonial approach. Based on Said theory, researcher read and insert a number of expert theories to support the observation process by Ratna (2004). In order to find research data in data sources, the subject of the study being use as in this research. The data source is a novel entitled “*Kindred*”. In addition, the data are several issues containing act of slavery from the novel.

3.3. Method of Collecting Data

For the collecting data, the researcher use non-participatory observation method by Ratna (2004). It means the data collection techniques point on the preview from literary texts that portray issues in every aspect. There are two kinds of data in this research, primary and secondary. Primary data is main data of the research. In this research, the researcher used a novel written by American writer, Octavia E. Butler, entitled “*Kindred*”. The secondary data is support data which are books and journal that related to the topic of research. In this research, the researcher used Edward W. Said theory of Occident and Orient.

In order to gather the information, the researcher applies several steps to collect the data. Firstly, the researcher needs to read the main source (*Kindred* Novel). Secondly, the researcher finds the data that related to research problem in

“Kindred” novel. Finally, the researcher writes down the data that related with phenomena of slavery which are forced labour, woman slave and child trade.

3.4. Method of Analysing Data

For the analysing data, the researcher use categorization method to analysing context from the novel by (Ratna, 2004, p. 53). It points to the function of this method is to analyse data. The researcher also uses postcolonial approach to find out main character life phenomenon based from the novel “Kindred” by. The researcher uses postcolonial theories by Said (1987) in this research. In addition, theory of slavery use from Klein (1986) to find out slavery phenomenon.

There are three processes of data analysis uses to determine the research objectives. The following are the steps in the data analysis method. Firstly, the researcher read the novel from the slavery towards Black American in “Kindred” novel. Secondly, the researcher read the transcript for analysing. Finally, the researcher finds out all the issue that related to the slavery towards Black American in “Kindred” novel.

3.5. Method of Presenting Research Result

The researcher uses qualitative descriptive method for presenting the result. The qualitative has the meaning of data is using words and sentences Creswell and Creswell (2018). By using this method in the way of presenting data analysis will be describe into paragraph. Hence, the researcher describes the findings data with paragraph. The purpose of researcher by using descriptive method because there is none of any numerical data to analyse.