

**AN ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE STYLE IN  
“BRIDGERTON SEASON 2” NETFLIX SERIES:  
SOCIOLINGUISTIC APPROACH**

**THESIS**



**By:**  
**SARTIKA HANDAYANI SIREGAR**  
**191210014**

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES  
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY  
2023**

**AN ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE STYLE IN  
“BRIDGERTON SEASON 2” NETFLIX SERIES:  
SOCIOLINGUISTIC APPROACH**

**THESIS**

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
English Sarjana Sastra**



**By:**  
**SARTIKA HANDAYANI SIREGAR**  
**191210014**

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES  
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY  
2023**

## SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

Yang bertandatangan di bawah ini saya:

Nama : Sartika Handayani Siregar  
NPM : 191210014  
Fakultas : Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora  
Program Studi: Sastra Inggris

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi yang saya buat dengan judul:

### **AN ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE STYLE IN “BRIDGERTON SEASON 2” NETFLIX SERIES: SOCIOLINGUISTIC APPROACH**

Adalah hasil karya saya sendiri dan bukan “duplikasi” dari karya orang lain. Sepengetahuan saya, di dalam naskah skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau di terbitkan oleh orang lain, kecuali yang secara tertulis di kutip di dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka. Apabila ternyata di dalam naskah skripsi ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur-unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia naskah skripsi ini digugurkan dan gelar yang saya peroleh dibatalkan, serta diproses sesuai dengan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya tanpa ada paksaan dari Siapapun.

Batam. 02 Maret 2023



Sartika Handayani Siregar  
191210014

## **DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY**

I, Sartika Handayani Siregar, NPM No. 191210014

Hereby declare that the term paper entitled:

### **AN ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE STYLE IN “BRIDGERTON SEASON 2” NETFLIX SERIES: SOCIOLINGUISTIC APPROACH**

Is the real work of myself and I realize that this thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, 02<sup>nd</sup> March 2023



Sartika Handayani Siregar  
191210014

**AN ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE STYLE IN  
“BRIDGERTON SEASON 2” NETFLIX SERIES:  
SOCIOLINGUISTIC APPROACH**

**THESIS**

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Sarjana Sastra (S1)**

**By:  
SARTIKA HANDAYANI SIREGAR  
191210014**

**The thesis has been approved to be submitted on the date as indicated below**

**Batam, 02<sup>nd</sup> March 2023**



**Zia Hisni Mubarak, S.Pd., M.Pd.  
Supervisor**

## ABSTRAK

*Gaya bahasa adalah cara komunikasi yang dipilih oleh peserta tergantung pada konteks sosial. Fenomena penggunaan gaya bahasa dapat ditemukan dalam kehidupan sosial yang sebenarnya dan serial Netflix. Dalam serial Netflix, gaya bahasa terjadi di “Bridgerton Season 2”. Berdasarkan fenomena tersebut, tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui jenis gaya bahasa dan fungsi tuturan dalam ujaran karakter dalam serial Netflix “Bridgerton Season 2”. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori gaya bahasa dari Joos. Kemudian, penelitian ini juga menggunakan teori fungsi tuturan dari Holmes & Wilson. Agar penelitian ini lebih terarah dan terdeskripsi dengan baik, peneliti menggunakan metode penelitian deskriptif kualitatif sebagai desain penelitiannya. Dalam pengumpulan data, peneliti menggunakan metode observasi dan teknik simak bebas libat cakap. Untuk menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan metode referensial dan kompetensi dalam teknik hubung banding menyamakan hal pokok. Hasil penelitian ini disajikan secara deskriptif dengan menggunakan metode informal. Berdasarkan hasil analisis, para tokoh menerapkan semua jenis gaya bahasa. Jenisnya adalah gaya beku, formal, konsultatif, kasual, dan intim. Data gaya intim adalah data yang paling menonjol yang diucapkan oleh karakter. Hal itu dikarenakan para tokoh kebanyakan menunjukkan keakraban dengan keluarga, kekasih, sahabat, dan kenalan. Selain itu, data fungsi fatik juga merupakan data yang paling menonjol yang muncul dari tuturan para tokoh. Hal itu karena para tokoh kebanyakan menunjukkan ikatan sosial dengan menunjukkan solidaritas, simpati, dan empati satu sama lain. Sebagai tambahan, penggunaan gaya bahasa dapat ditafsirkan berdasarkan hubungan sosial dalam masyarakat.*

**Kata Kunci:** Ragam bahasa, fungsi bahasa, sosiolinguistik

## ABSTRACT

Language style is the way of communication chosen by the speakers depending on the social context. The phenomena of the use of language style could be found in real social life and Netflix series. In Netflix series, the language style occurred in “Bridgerton Season 2”. Based on the phenomena, the purpose of this research is to find out the types of language style and the speech functions in characters’ utterances in “Bridgerton Season 2” Netflix Series. This research employed the theory of language style from Joos. Then, this research also employed the theory of speech functions from Holmes & Wilson. In order to make this research more focus and well-described, the researcher applied descriptive qualitative research method as the research design. For collecting data, the researcher employed observational method and non-participatory techniques. For analyzing data, the researcher conducted referential identity method and competence in equalizing techniques. The results of this research were presented descriptively in words and sentences by using informal method. Based on the results of analysis, the characters applied all the types of language style. The types were frozen, formal, consultative, casual, and intimate style. The data of intimate style was the most prominent data uttered by the characters. It was because the characters mostly showed the intimacy to family, lovers, friends, and acquaintances. Moreover, the data of phatic function was also the most prominent data occurred from the characters’ utterances. It was because the characters mostly showed their social bonds by showing solidarity, sympathy, and empathy to each other. Accordingly, the use of language style can be interpreted based on the social relationship in the society.

**Keyword:** Language style, speech functions, sociolinguistics

## **MOTTO AND DEDICATION**

### **MOTTO**

**“There Will Be Another Hard Time, Don’t Let Yourself Give Up.”**

### **DEDICATION**

**The researcher dedicated this thesis to my beloved late mother, who will always be my eternal love. May her memory forever be a consolation and blessing.**

**This thesis also dedicated for the readers, students, and future researchers.**

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

All praises and gratefulness to Jesus Christ who has given mercy and blessings, so the researcher can complete this thesis entitled "An Analysis of Language Style in "Bridgerton Season 2" Netflix Series: Sociolinguistic Approach" for requirements to complete the undergraduate study program (S1) in the English Literature Study Program, Putera Batam University.

The researcher realized that this thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, criticism and suggestion will always be accepted by the researcher with pleasure. With all limitation, the researcher also realized that this thesis would not be completed without help, guidance, and encouragement from the various parties. The researcher is especially grateful for her thesis supervisor, Mr. Zia Hisni Mubarak, S.Pd., M.Pd. who has contributed the idea, motivation, and patience in arranging to the researcher to write the thesis well. For this reason, with all humility the researcher expresses her gratitude to:

1. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI. as the Rector of Putera Batam University.
2. Dr. Michael Jibrail Rorong, S.T., M.I.Kom as the Dean of Social Sciences and Humanities Faculty of Putera Batam University.
3. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd. as the Head of English Department of Putera Batam University.
4. Mr. Zia Hisni Mubarak, S.Pd., M.Pd. as her thesis supervisor who has provided knowledge, motivation and advice during the preparation of the thesis.
5. Mr. Drs. Gaguk Rudianto, M.Pd. as her academic counselors who has provided knowledge, motivation, and suggestion during the study of Putera Batam University.
6. Mr. Ambalegin, S.Pd., M.Pd. as her Lecturer in the Linguistic and Literary Research Method course who has provided knowledge, motivation, and advice during the preparation of the thesis proposal.
7. All Lecturers and Staffs of Putera Batam University.
8. Her beloved late mother, her beloved sisters and brothers, her beloved nephews, and her beloved aunt.
9. Her beloved best friend Mahardian.
10. All her beloved friends in Putera Batam University, especially to Renaldi, Chud, Desinta, Fransisca, and Selva.

The researcher apologizes for all mistakes made along the studies and also the researcher hopes this thesis would be useful for the readers. May God give them happiness, healthy, and mercy.

Batam, 02<sup>nd</sup> March 2023

Sartika Handayani Siregar  
191210014

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>COVER .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>TITLE PAGE .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ABSTRAK .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>MOTTO AND DEDICATION .....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Research .....	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem .....	7
1.3 Limitation of the Problem .....	8
1.4 Formulation of the Problem .....	8
1.5 Objectives of the Research.....	8
1.6 Significance of the Research.....	9
1.7 Definition of Key Terms .....	9
<b>CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....</b>	<b>12</b>
2.1 The Meaning of Sociolinguistics .....	12
2.2 Previous Research .....	22
2.3 Theoretical Framework .....	25
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>28</b>
3.1 Research Design.....	28
3.2 Object of the Research .....	28
3.3 Method of Collecting Data.....	29
3.4 Method of Analyzing Data.....	30
3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result .....	31
<b>CHAPTER IV RESEARCH ANALYSIS AND FINDINGS .....</b>	<b>32</b>
4.1 Research Analysis .....	32
4.1.1 Types of Language Style .....	33
4.1.2 Speech Functions .....	48
4.2 Findings.....	63
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS .....</b>	<b>65</b>
5.1 Conclusions .....	65
5.2 Recommendations .....	66
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>APPENDICES</b>	
Appendix 1. Data Source	
Appendix 2. Curriculum Vitae	

### Appendix 3. Research Letter

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure 2.1 Theoretical Framework.....	27
---------------------------------------	----

## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

<b>E</b>	: Episode
<b>Q</b>	: Question
<b>FR</b>	: Frozen
<b>FO</b>	: Formal
<b>CO</b>	: Consultative
<b>CA</b>	: Casual
<b>IN</b>	: Intimate
<b>EX</b>	: Expressive
<b>DI</b>	: Directive
<b>RE</b>	: Referential
<b>ME</b>	: Metalingustic
<b>PO</b>	: Poetic
<b>PH</b>	: Phatic