

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION & SUGGESTION

This chapter provides conclusion and suggestions for analysis of the movie. The conclusion is made according to analysis the utterances of maxim flouting and rhetoric strategies of the movie. While, the suggestion will provide the researchers with information for further research.

#### 5.1 Conclusion

There are several kinds of violation of maxims, like flouting maxim, violating maxim, opting out maxim, and infringing maxim. This research will be focussed of maxim flouting. There are two questions in this research, the first question in the first chapter which discussed about maxim flouting occurred in the “12 years a slave” movie. The researcher found all types of violations in the film "12 Years a Slave" that violate the maxims and rhetorical strategies used in the utterance. The data that violates the maxims found are; five data of maxim quality to convince the interlocutor and hide something, five data of maxim quantity to explain the statement by exaggerating, five data of maxims relevance to divert the conversation or avoid the conversation, and five maxims manner to answer the related question. Violation maxims can be more understood clearly by using rhetorical strategies. The researcher found the rhetorical strategies data such as; six data of metaphor used for analogy or simile of two different things, three data of irony used to state something opposite to the reality happened, three data of overstatement used to express something excessively and exaggerated words, three data of understatement used to convey something to appear less important than it actually is, two data of rhetorical questions are used to interact with each

other and questions that do not require answers, and two data of tautology are used to emphasize the meaning in a sentence or statement. The total data found are thirty-nine, they are twenty data of flouting maxim and nineteen data of rhetorical strategies. Based on the findings in this study, the maxims of deviation are used to understand the speakers intentions and purposes.

## **5.2 Suggestion**

Pragmatic is study about how to understand implied meaning in the speech so that there is no miscommunication. Based on the research that the researcher has studied, the researcher hopes that this research can provide benefits for other researchers to understand violations of maxims and rhetorical strategies. For the better research to discover more about 12 years a Slave movie in the future, the researcher suggests to use other theory proposed by Levinson to analyze the speech act contained in the movie. The focus of the topic would be admonishing, asserting, commanding, exclaiming, promising, questioning, requesting and warning with the expressions have meaning depending the words or sentences fit or not. The researcher also suggests to analyze this movie with a different linguistics approach, such as semantic approach proposed by Chaer (2009). The focus of the topic would be discuss about which type of semantics that related to the use of stylistic forms of language, such as metaphor, irony, and litotes.