

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METODOLOGY**

#### **3.1 Research Design**

The researcher used a descriptive qualitative method in this study to observe the research. According to Creswell and Poth (2017), they explain qualitative researcher used qualitative research methods to investigate this problem, collect data in the form of data analysis context and it is inductive and deductive. Creswell & Craswell (2018) describe a study design for data as one that employs open-ended questions and answers together with the use of words rather than figures. In the other hand, Miles & Huberman (2014) argued that qualitative methods are methods that are carried out concretely with the aim of investigating a person's life, population, entities, and customs. Furthermore, Flick (2014) stated that to analyze data using qualitative methods means filtering and condensing data by categorizing phenomena under one concept and adding extra interpretations to the data to broaden its range.

The object of this research is to identify the types and functions of expressive speech act in “Venom Let There Be Carnage” movie. The data was collected from the utterances of the characters in the movie. To analysed types and functions of expressive speech act in characters’ utterances, this research used theory from Searle & Vanderveken (1985) and Norrick (1978). And this research was presented the results in a descriptive way. As a result, this study carried out using qualitative research.

### **3.2 Object of the Research**

The object of this research is to analyze types and function of expressive speech act in “Venom Let There Be Carnage” movie. Expressive speech act is the object of this research. Furthermore, the utterances that come out in the movie would be the data source in this research. The researcher analyzed the types and functions of expressive speech act only in utterances that contain expressive speech act. In the step that followed, the types and functions of expressive speech acts was described. Then, the researcher attached importance to any expressive speech acts that the speaker used.

### **3.3 Method of Collecting Data**

Based on the source of data collection. In this research, the researcher used primary data. According to Sugiyono (2019), primary data is data obtained directly from the object under study. The technique that used in this research is the observation method. An observational approach used in this study, and the data was documented by using note taking techniques. Merriam (2009) stated that note taking is one part of the observation method. Note taking is a technique for obtaining data by gathering things in the form of words. Therefore, this study employed note taking techniques to find out the types and functions of expressive speech act in “Venom Let There Be Carnage” movie.

There are several steps was taken in conducting data analysis. The first step taken to collect data, the researcher watched Venom let there be carnage movie. Next, the researcher rewatched and heard. Then, the researcher matched the utterances that

appeared. Finally, the data highlighted by all the utterances that contain types and functions of expressive speech act based on theory Searle & Vanderveken (1985) and Norrick (1978).

### **3.4 Data Analysis Method**

After the data collected, the researcher began to analyzed the data based on the theory Sudaryanto (2015) about pragmatic identity. Then the researcher applied the theory Searle & Vanderveken (1985) and Norrick (1978) about the types and functions of expressive speech act with pragmatic identity theory.

The process of data analysis provided an evaluation of the context and utterances in the data gathering acquisition process. The researcher linked the context and speech of the data sources to derived the meaning and pragmatically identify the data. After collected the meaning, the researcher balanced it with the theory. To examine this analysis, researcher used the theory that developed by Searle & Vanderveken (1985) and Norrick (1978). Finally, the analysis' conclusion applied to the employment of types and functions in the film *Venom: Let There Be Carnage*.

### **3.5 Presenting Research Result Method**

The last step was taken to present the results of the data analysis. The data analysis ategorized into two categories: the types of expressive speech act and the functiuons of expressive speech act. The results of the data analysis was presented in an informal method by Sudaryanto (2015). Through the results of the data, the result

of the analysis was presented by using words and phrases. The aim was to clearly explain the results of the analysis so that the reader could immediately understand the topic.