

REFERENCES

- Abrams, M. . & Harpham, G. G. (2011). *A glossary of literary terms* (10th ed.). Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Bere, N. O. & Arianto, T. (2020). The affirmation of woman-existence in Gabrielle's novel "Lady of scandal." *EScience Humanity Journal*, 1(1).
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Qualitative inquiry & research design* (3rd ed.). Sage Publications.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (4th ed.). Sage Publications.
- Dominilla, A. F., Kuncara, S. D. & Valiantien, N. M. (2020). The oppression towards black female characters as main in The help novel by Kathryn Stockett. *Ilmu Budaya*, 4(4), 662–673.
- Geleuk, M. B., Mulawarman, W. G. & Hanum, I. S. (2017). Perjuangan tokoh perempuan dalam novel Tanah tabu karya Anindita S. Thayf: kajian feminism eksistensialis. *Ilmu Budaya*, 1(3), 221–232.
- Guerin, W. L., Labor, E., Lee, M., Reesman, J. C. & Willingham, J. R. (2005). *A handbook of critical approaches to literature* (5th ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Hardy, T. (1891). *Tess of the d'Urbervilles*. James R. Osgood, McIlvaine & Co.
- Hidayat, A. R., Anoegrajekti, N. & Mariati, S. (2013). Representasi perempuan dalam novel Supernova-petir karya Dewi Lestari: kajian feminism eksistensialis. *Artikel Hasil Penelitian Mahasiswa*.
- Hikmah, S. N. (2013). Perjuangan perempuan mengejar impian: sebuah tinjauan (kritik sastra) feminism eksistensialis terhadap novel 9 matahari karya Adenita. *SULUK INDO*, 2(2), 92–115.
- Hooks, B. (2000). *Feminism is for everybody* (1st ed.). South End Press.
- Kenney, W. P. (1966). *How to analyze fiction*. Monarch Press.
- Pranowo, Y. (2013). Identitas perempuan dalam budaya patriarkis: sebuah kajian tentang feminism eksistensialis Nawal el Sa'adawi dalam novel "Perempuan di titik nol." *MELINTAS*, 56–78.
- Purnami, K. & Pramono, D. (2021). Eksistensi perempuan dalam novel Kitab omong kosong karya Seno Gumira Ajidarma: kajian feminism eksistensialis Simone de Beauvoir. *MIMESIS*, 2(1), 54–62.
- Purnomo, M. H. (2017). Melawan kekuasaan laki-laki: kajian feminis eksistensialis "Perempuan di titik nol" karya Nawal el-Saadawi. *NUSA*, 12(4), 316–327.
- Ratna, N. K. (2004). *Teori, metode, dan teknik penelitian sastra*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Tong, R. (2014). *Feminist thought* (4th ed.). Westview Press.
- Tong, R. P. & Botts, T. F. (2017). *Feminist thought: a more comprehensive introduction* (5th ed.). Routledge.
- Young, I. M. (1990). *Justice and the politics of difference*. Princeton University Press.
- Yusuf, F. & Susilo, M. I. (2020). Existentialist feminism of woman's struggle in Cigarette girl novel. *IDEAS*, 8(1), 67–79.