

**AN ANALYSIS OF PSYCHOGENIC NEEDS OF THE
MAIN CHARACTER “WARM BODIES” NOVEL BY
ISAAC MARION; A PSYCHOLOGICAL
APPROACH**

THESIS



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FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2023**

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THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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I, ADITYA ZADIRA, NPM 161210052

Here with declare that the thesis entitled

**AN ANALYSIS OF PSYCHOGENIC NEEDS OF THE MAIN
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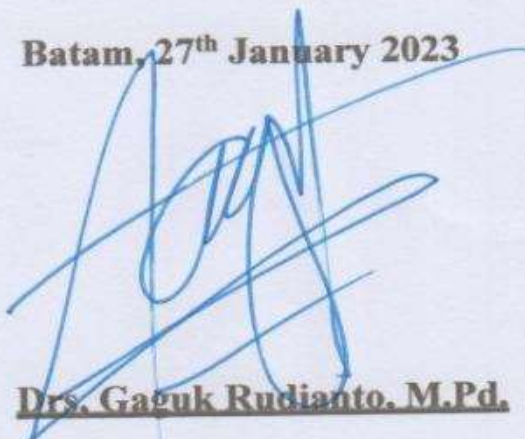
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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk mendeskripsikan kebutuhan kasih sayang tokoh utama sebagai mayat hidup. Penelitian diawali dengan pengenalan tentang peranan kasih sayang yang berdampak penting pada kehidupan manusia. Pembahasan tentang nilai-nilai kemanusiaan, khususnya peranan kasih sayang dalam kehidupan sehari-hari yang merupakan peranan penting untuk menjadi pribadi yang baik dan bisa membantu sesama manusia. Diperlihatkan melalui sudut pandang berbeda, dari sisi gelap kemanusiaan yang tercerminkan melalui mayat hidup yang mana perlahan-lahan kembali pada wujud manusianya karena ada kasih sayang yang diterima yang ingin kembali menjadi manusia dan menemukan arti dari kehidupan, dalam novel “Warm bodies” sebagai sumber data. Tujuan dari tesis ini adalah untuk menganalisis bentuk-bentuk kebutuhan kasih sayang yang diperoleh dan diberikan oleh mayat hidup muda sebagai tokoh utama yang mempengaruhi perubahan secara fisik maupun jiwa dalam mendapatkan kembali sisi manusia. Untuk mencapai tujuan di atas, penelitian ini menggunakan observasi nonpartisipatif sebagai metode pengumpulan data. Metode analisis data menggunakan kategorisasi yang dikemukakan oleh Henry Murray (2008). Obyek penelitian ini adalah kebutuhan kasih sayang psikogenik dalam novel “Warm bodies”. Hasil analisis data berupa kata, frase dan kalimat dalam novel yang menggambarkan kebutuhan akan kasih sayang bagi R sebagai tokoh utama dalam novel yang menginginkan kehidupan manusianya kembali. Analisis isi dilakukan untuk menganalisis data dengan mengkategorikan data dalam tiga bentuk kebutuhan kasih sayang. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan 3 bentuk kebutuhan kasih sayang dalam novel. Yang terdiri dari 18 kebutuhan data afiliasi, 10 kebutuhan data nurturance, dan 18 kebutuhan data succorance. Serta 6 data dalam kesusahan tokoh utama memenuhi kebutuhan utamanya pada kebutuhan psikogenik.

Kata kunci: *Psikogenik, Kebutuhan Kasih Sayang, Mayat Hidup, Tubuh Hangat*

ABSTRACT

This research was conducted to describe the needs of affection of the main character as an undead. The research begins with an introduction to the role of affection which has an important impact on human life. Discussion about human values, especially the role of love in everyday life which is important role to be a good person and can help fellow human beings. Shown from a different point of view, from the dark side of humanity which is reflected through the undead which slowly returns to its human form because of the affection received in the novel "Warm bodies" as a data source. The purpose of this thesis is to analyze the forms of needs of affection obtained and given by the young undead as the main character which influences physical nor mental changes in regaining the human side. To achieve the above objectives, this study used non-participatory observation as method of collecting data. The method of analyzing data using categorization proposed by Henry Murray (2008). The object of this research Psychogenic needs of affection in "Warm bodies" novel. The Result analyzing the data are in the form of words, phrases and sentences in the novel that describe the need for affection for R as the main character in the novel who wants his human life back. Content analysis was conducted to analyze the data by categorizing data in three get the forms of needs affection. The results showed 3 forms of needs affection in the novel. Which consists of 18 needs of affiliation data, 10 needs of nurturance data, and 18 needs of succorance data. Also, 6 data found in the struggle of main character to fulfill psychogenic needs.

Keywords: *Psychogenic, Needs of Affection, Undead, Warm Bodies.*

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TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
TITLE PAGE	ii
STATEMENT PAGE SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS	iii
DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY	iv
APPROVAL PAGE	v
ABSTRAK	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
CHAPTER I	1
1.1 Background of the Research.....	1
1.2 Identification of Problem	5
1.3 Limitation of Problem.....	5
1.4 Formulation of Problem.....	5
1.5 Objectives of the Research	6
1.6 Significance of the Research	6
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	7
CHAPTER II	8
2.1 Psychological Approach.....	8
2.2 Murray's System of Needs	9
2.2.1 Viscerogenic Needs.....	9
2.2.2 Psychogenic Needs.....	10
2.3 Previous Study.....	18
2.4 Theoretical Framework	22
CHAPTER III	23
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	23
3.1 Research Design	23
3.2 Object of the Research	23
3.3 Method of Collecting data.....	24
3.4 Method of Analyzing Data (Categorization).....	25
3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result	26
CHAPTER IV	27
4.1 Types of Psychogenic Needs.....	27
4.1.1 Needs of Affiliation.....	29
4.1.2 Needs of Nurturance.....	32

4.1.3 Needs of Succorance	37
4.2 The Struggle to Fulfill Psychogenic Needs.....	41
4.2.1 Having Group	41
4.2.2 Killing Others	43
4.2.3 Aspect of Being Human	44
CHAPTER V.....	46
5.1 Conclusion.....	46
5.2 Suggestion	47
REFERENCES	48
APPENDIX	49
DATA OF THE RESEARCH	49

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 2.1 THEORETICALFRAMEWORK.....	22
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