

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

There are two conclusions the author draws. The research result related to the use of address terms utterances by characters in Avengers: End-Game movie. The first conclusion is about the types of address terms used by the characters. The second, it is about the functions of address terms used by the characters in the Avengers: End-Game movie. Moreover, this section showed the result of the analysis. Based on the data sources, it was found 196 data. However, the researcher chose 32 data to represent the 196 data found.

There were seven types of address terms based on theory of Chaika (1982) and Wardhaugh (2006). They were first name (FN), last name (LN), title (T), title plus last name (TLN), pet name (PN), special nicknames (SN), and kinship term (KT). Based on the raw data result analysis, the researcher found the types of address terms used by characters in the Avengers: End-Game movie. In this research, the researcher found out 196 data. Therefore, the researcher found out all of the types of address terms used by the characters. The most common type of address terms was first name (FN). This type displayed 90 data out of total 196 data. The second most frequently showed was pet name (PN). This type uttered 56 data by the characters. Next, title only (T) found out 19 data. Thereafter, the used of last name (LN) used by the characters produced 13 data. Meanwhile the used of kinship terms (KT) has appeared 10 data. The last widely used was title plus last name (TLN), which occurred only 3 data out of 196 data.

There were 3 functions to use address terms. The first was to show the difference in power. The second was to show intimate or closeness. The last was to show respect or politeness. Moreover, all of these functions were used

by the characters in the movie of Avengers End-Game. The researchers found out 148 data in the raw data analysis. The most frequently used was showed the differences in strength. This function occurred 54 data in total the data. The second was the function of address terms to showed respect or politeness. This function appears 48 data. The last of this function was showed intimate or closeness. This function was used 46 data out of 148 data.

In addition, the researcher analyzed 32 data to represent the 196 data found. All of the types and functions of address terms were obtained from the utterances in the movie. In data 2, 5, 7, 8, 14, 15, 30, and 31 of this research related to Pet name type. Title only was found five data in the data 16, 19, 21, 23, 25, and 27. In data 3, 9, 12, 20, and 22 of this research related to the first name. While, last name showed in data 10, 13, 18, and 24. Special nicknames appeared in data 11, 28, 29, and 32. Related to the kinship terms, it showed in data 1, 6 and 26. Title plus last name detected in the utterances of data 4 and 17. Finally, the function of address term used to show power difference appeared in data 3, 7, 10, 13, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 30, and 32. To show the relationship or intimate were in data 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 11, 15, 26, 28, and 29. Eight data in research analysis showed politeness or respect in data 4, 9, 12, 14, 17, 19, 27, and 31.

5.2 Suggestion

Regarding this study the researcher realizes that the preparation of this study is far from the perfectness. However, the researcher recommends all of the readers can take the benefits of this study. Moreover the results of this research are expected to increase the knowledge of the use of address terms in the movie, especially used in daily conversation. Furthermore English is also an international language. Therefore, the researcher wants the readers to be able to understand the usefulness of English language itself, especially related to the choice of address terms. This is because every person, community, region, or

the country uses different address terms. Thus, the researcher believes that the problems related to the choice of how to use address terms can be resolved.

The researcher believes the next researchers will conduct more in-depth research related to the types, functions, factors, and purposes of using address terms. Therefore, the limitations of the current author can be used as references for development of further research by future researchers.