

**THE ANALYSIS OF ARCHETYPAL IMAGES IN  
SUZANNA COLLIN'S "THE HUNGER GAMES"  
NOVEL**

**THESIS**



**By :**

**Pretty Yuliastika Putri Siregar**

**171210049**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
UNIVERSITY OF PUTERA BATAM**

**2022**

**THE ANALYSIS OF ARCHETYPAL IMAGES IN  
SUZANNA COLLIN'S "THE HUNGER GAMES"  
NOVEL  
THESIS**

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Sarjana Sastra**



**By :  
Pretty Yuliastika Putri Siregar  
171210049**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
UNIVERSITY OF PUTERA BATAM**

**2022**

## STATEMENT PAGE SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini saya :

Nama : Pretty Yuliastika Putri Siregar  
NPM : 171210049  
Fakultas : Ilmu Social dan Humaniora  
Program Study : Sastra Inggris

Menyatakan bahwa "Skripsi" yang dibuat dengan judul :

**THE ANALYSIS OF ARCHETYPAL IMAGES IN SUZANNE COLLINS  
"THE HUNGER GAMES" NOVEL**

Merupakan hasil karya sendiri dan bukan "duplikasi" dari karya orang lain. Sepengetahuan saya, di dalam naskah skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah atau bahkan pendapat yang sudah pernah ditulis atau bahkan diterbitkan oleh orang lain, kecuali secara tertulis dikutip didalam naskah dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka.

Apabila ternyata didalam naskah skripsi ini dapat dibuktikan tedapat unsur-unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia naskah skripsi ini digugurkan dan gelar akademik yang saya peroleh dibatalkan, serta diproses sesuai dengan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya tanpa ada unsur paksaan dari siapapun.

Batam, 03<sup>th</sup> Agustus 2022



Pretty Yuliastika Putri Siregar

171210049

## **DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY**

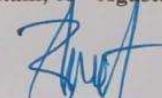
I, Pretty Yuliastika Putri Siregar, 171210049

Here with declare that the thesis entitled :

THE ANALYSIS OF ARCHETYPAL IMAGES IN SUZANNA COLLIN'S "THE  
HUNGER GAMES NOVEL

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been  
published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or  
other.

Batam, 03<sup>th</sup> Agustus 2022



Pretty Yuliastika Putri Siregar

171210049

**APPROVAL PAGE THE ANALYSIS OF ARCHETYPAL IMAGE  
IN SUZANNE COLLINS “THE HUNGER GAMES” NOVEL**

**THESIS**

**Submitted in partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Sarjana Sastra**

**By:**

**Pretty Yuliastika Putri Siregar**

**171210049**

**This thesis has been approved to be examined on date as indicate below**

**Batam, 03<sup>th</sup> Agustus 2022**

**Drs. Gaguk Rudianto, M. Pd.**

**Supervisor**

## **ABSTRAK**

Dalam kehidupan nyata sebagai cerminan kehidupan., sastra merupakan salah satu hal yang terjadi dalam kehidupan manusia dan sekitarnya. Sebagai mahasiswa yang cermat, dalam membahas karya sastra merupakan upaya untuk dapat menambah pengalaman tentang kehidupan dalam menghadapi skripsi ini. Novel ini membahas sebuah tentang The Analysis of archetypal images in The Hunger Games novel by Suzanna Collin. Analysis pada skripsi menggunakan teori archetype dari Carl Gustav Jung tentang archetypal images yaitu Persona dan Shadow.

Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode deskriptif qualitative dengan metode penelitian analisa data categorization. Selain itu penulis juga menggunakan beberapa metode dalam meng collect data yang terdapat di skripsi ini seperti: membaca novel nya, menyorot data nya (mengumpulkan datanya), menulis data nya kembali sebagai data yang akan diambil, dan terakhir memilah atau memilih data yang akan dimasukkan kedalam categorization. Setelah melakukan collecting sebuah data, maka peneliti akan menggunakan teknik dalam menganalisa sebuah data yaitu dengan cara menginput data, mereview kembali data nya apakah sudah masuk kedalam categorization, menyorsting kembali data, lalu menganalisis data yang telah diambil.

Didalam skripsi ini ada terdapat 17 persona dan 2 shadows yang membahas tentang karakter dari main character. Hasil penelitian ini dapat menunjukkan perbedaan pencapaian persona dan shadow dengan menghadirkan karakter Suzanna Collin dalam analisis citra arketipe. Selain itu, arketipe ini juga dapat menunjukkan perbedaan persona dan shadow melalui representasi karakter Katniss Everdeen dalam The Hunger Games.

**Kata kunci:** Archetypal images, persona, and shadow

## **ABSTRACT**

In real life as a reflection of life, literature is one of the things that happens in human life and its surroundings. As a careful student, discussing literary work is an effort to be able to add experience about life in dealing with this thesis. This novel discusses about The Analysis of archetypal images in The Hunger Games novel by Suzanna Collin. The analysis in this thesis uses the archetype theory of Carl Gustav Jung about archetypal images namely persona and shadow.

The researcher method used is descriptive qualitative method with data analysis research methods categorization. In addition, the researcher also uses several methods in collecting the data contained in this thesis such as: reading the novel, highlighting the data ( collecting the data), writing the data again as data to be retrieved, and finally sorting or selecting the data to be entered into categorization. After collecting the data, the researcher uses some techniques in analyzing data, namely by inputting the data, reviewing the data again whether it has entered into categorization, sorting back the data, then analyzing the data that has been taken.

In this thesis there are 17 personas and 2 shadows that discuss the character of the main character. The results of this thesis can show the differences in the achievement of persona and shadow by presenting the character of Suzanna Collin in the analysis of archetype images. In addition, this archetype can also show the difference between persona and shadow through the representation of the character Katniss Everdeen in The Hunger Games.

**Keyword:** Archetypal images, persona, and shadow

## **ACKNOWLEDMENTS**

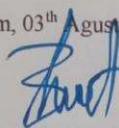
All praise and gratitude we pray to God Almighty for his grace which has given the opportunity to the author to be able to complete the thesis with the title The analysis of archetypal images in Suzanna Collin's "The Hunger Games" novel. In the process of preparing this thesis we countered various obstacles, but thank you to the material more support from various categorization, finally the researcher was able to complete this thesis quite well., therefore through this opportunity the researcher convey my gratitude and appreciate to all relevant parties who have helped resolve in this thesis.

Furthermore, the researcher would like to express her sincere gratitude to all people who involve and supports in both directly, especially to:

1. My family, my father Siregar and My mother R. Sianturi who have support me and sincere prayers to the researcher.
2. Mr. Drs. Gaguk Rudianto M,Pd. As my advisor supervisor the guidance of my thesis who always support me and gave me more advice.
3. Mrs. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.kom, M. SI,. As a the Rector of Putera Batam University.
4. Mrs. Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., as a Head of English Department of Putera Batam University.
5. All lecturer of the English Department for their knowledge, motivation, and suggestion during the researcher study in Putera Batam University.
6. All my friends and BTS who always support me and gave me more advice to help the researcher completing this thesis.

May God gives mercy, peace and love to us. Amin

Batam, 03<sup>th</sup> Agustus 2022

  
Pretty Yuliastika Putri Siregar

171210049

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>COVER.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>TITLE</b>	
<b>PAGE.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>STATEMENT PAGE SURAT PERNYATAAN ORDECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>APPROVAL PAGE THE ARCHETYPAL IMAABSTRAK.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>CHAPTER I.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of Research .....	1
1.2 Identification of The Research .....	6
1.3 Limitation of The Problem.....	7
1.4 Formulation of The Problem .....	7
1.5 Objective of The Research.....	7
1.6 Significance of The Research.....	7
1.7 Definition of Key Terms .....	8
<b>CHAPTER II .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE .....</b>	<b>10</b>
2.1 Structuralism in Literature .....	10
2.2 Archetypal Approach.....	11
2.3 Archetypal Images by Carl Jung .....	12
2.4 Type of Archetypal by Carl Jung .....	12
1. Persona .....	13
2. Anima.....	13
3. Animus .....	14
4. Shadow.....	14

2. 5 Previous Study.....	15
2.6 Theoretical Frame Work .....	20
Figure 2.1 Theoretical Framework .....	20
<b>CHAPTER III .....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH.....</b>	<b>21</b>
3.1 Research Design .....	21
3.2 Object of Research .....	21
3.3 Method of Collecting Data.....	22
3.4 Method of Analyzing Data.....	23
3.5 Method of Presenting Research Results .....	23
<b>CHAPTER IV .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>RESEACRH RESULT AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>25</b>
4.1 Persona in The Hunger Game Novel.....	25
4.2 Shadow in The Hunger Games Novel .....	39
<b>CHAPTER V.....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION .....</b>	<b>42</b>
5.1 Conclusion .....	42
5.2 Suggestion.....	45
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>CURICULUM VITAE.....</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>SURAT IZIN PENELITIAN .....</b>	<b>xv</b>

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

**FIGURE 2.1 THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....** 11