

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1. Research Design

There are two types of research of design in common. They are quantitative research and qualitative research. Qualitative research is a method in finding and collecting data which can be measured with percentage and number. Qualitative research is a method that cannot be measured by numbers but has comprehension data. The method of qualitative research has a descriptive base in order to understand a phenomenon more deeply. The researcher used descriptive qualitative method. It is because the data was taken from the novel and in the form of words and paragraphs. The descriptive qualitative method is applied to analyzed narrative structure in Alice in Wonderland novel.

3.2. Object of the Research

The object of the research is a problem that is investigated by researchers. According to Sugiyono (2010), the object of the research is attributes or characters of people, objects or activities with special varieties and determined by researcher to analyze and conclude. The object of this is research is narrative structure. The theory of narrative structure is proposed by Proppd (1928).

3.3. Method of Collecting Data

The researcher used the non-participatory observational method by Sudaryanto (2015) to collect the data from the Alice in Wonderland novel. Observational method is used because it is a method to collect data by observing the context of the object of the research. Non-participatory technique is type of observational method that is used to collect data without engaging interaction with speakers. This technique is used by the researcher because the researcher only read the novel Alice in Wonderland without engaging interaction with the speakers. The documentation by Sugiyono (2015) is also used to collect the data because it is a method in collecting data and information in a form of book, document, archive, number and picture as a report to support the research (Sugiyono, 2015). In this research, the techniques to collect the data consist of several steps:

1. Read the Alice in Wonderland novel (1865) by Lewid Carroll several times to get better understanding.
2. Highlights quotation about narrative structure in the novel
3. Make a note about function of narrative structure.
4. Identify the data according to the research question.
5. Sort unimportant or repeated data.

3.4. Method of Analyzing Data

The researcher used the method of categorization in analyzing the data. Categorization is an intuitive process that is systematic and reasoned based on the research goals, orientation and research's knowledge (Sudaryanto, 2015). The method of categorization in analyzing the data explains how the analysis of the data contained in Alice in Wonderland novel used the structural approach. The method of analyzing the data consists of:

1. Sort the data. The researcher began to quote parts of the paragraphs contained in the novel.
2. Put the data into Propp's category. The researcher will analyze the quotation and search the meaning of the quotation and then shared for the theory.
3. Analyze based on Propp's theory. The researcher began to link the data according to the theory used and exposed it one by one according to the existing theory.

3.5. Method of Presenting Research Result

The method of presenting research result are formal and informal (Sudaryanto, 2015). The formal method is a presentation of research result by using formulation numbers, sign and symbol. The informal method is method by using ordinary words. This research used the informal method in presenting the

research result. The informal method was used because in this research the results of the analysis are in the form of sentences without numbers, sign and symbol.