CHAPTER III

METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

3.1 Research Design

The researcher used qualitative research methods in conducting the research to analyze data. Qualitative research methods are developed in social sciences to enable writers to study the social phenomena that occur. This is used to analyze data in depth. The benefit is that the author will get a lot of detailed information. This research is qualitative descriptive. According to Bogdan et al., (2015) descriptive qualitative is a research procedure that produces descriptive data in the form of written or oral words of people and behaviors that can be experienced. From the definitions of qualitative research above it can be concluded that qualitative research is research that intends to understand the phenomena of what is experienced by research subjects such as: behavior, perception, motivation, action, and so on holistically and by way of description in the form of word and language.

3.2 Object of the Research

Every research needs the data that used to solve the problem that appears. In this research, the object of the research is safety needs by character in *The Perfect Husband* by Lisa Gardner. There are two types of data source:

1. Primary data source

   Primary data source is the main data that used by the researcher in this research. The primary data source that the researcher use is the novel *The Perfect Husband* Lisa Gardner

2. Secondary data source

   The secondary data source that the researcher found from such outside such as the journal and book to guide the researcher being easy to analyzed the problem.

3.3. Method of Collecting Data

Method of the data collection is an action of the writer to get data needed in the research. In other documents the writer just pays attention to get data. Below are the step that writer applied in order to collect the data that are needed:

1. Reading. The researcher reads *The Perfect Husband* for several times to get deeper meaning and become aware of the implicit content.

2. Highlighting the data. The researcher highlighted the data and classified the data and grouping the data of safety needs.

3. Taking note. During the reading *The Perfect Husband*. Note technique is used to note any quote that has psychological phenomena and who speak that. With this technique, the researcher knew about context of conversation.

3.4   Method of Analyzing Data

According to Bogdan et al., (2015) qualitative data analysis is an attempt done by working with data organizing data, sorting it into manageable units, synthesizing it, searching and finding patterns, finding what is important and what is learned and deciding what can be told others. The process of data analysis is done through several stages; data reduction, presentation or display of data and conclusions or verification. The analysis process as follows:

1. Data Reduction

   Reducing data means summarizing, choosing the essentials, focusing on the things that matter, looking for themes and patterns and removing unnecessary ones. It means to search for any data related to psychological phenomena in *The Perfect Husband*. After the phenomena related to psychology is collected, data selection was done again to get the most appropriate data that in accordance with the phenomena of the psychology.

2. Data display

   By displaying the data, the researcher easy to understand and to analyze what was happening with the presented data and the researcher began to do the next plan of the researcher based on what the researcher has experienced.

3. Conclusion Drawing/Verification

Conclusion or verification is the final step in the process of data analysis. In this section the researcher expressed the conclusions of the data that have been obtained.

3.5. Method of Presenting Research Result

In this research, the researcher is presenting the result analysis with qualitative descriptive method. The researcher presenting the result analysis by describing and interpreting safety needs by Maslow that was found in the novel *The Perfect Husband* by Lisa Gardner. As said by Creswell (2014) that qualitative descriptive method is concerned with meaning which data is collected in the form of words and it is presented descriptively. At the last, the researchers presented the results were described and explained by using words and sentences from the story of *The Perfect Husband* by Lisa Gardner.