

**THE STRUGGLES OF WOMAN AGAINST
PATRIARCHY IN “LADY OF SCANDAL” BY TINA
GABRIELLE: FEMINIST APPROACH**

THESIS



By:

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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
YEAR 2020**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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YEAR 2020**

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Batam, 19 Februari 2020



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DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I, Noviana Osinta Bere NPM No. 151210094

Hereby declare that the thesis entitled

**THE STRUGGLES OF WOMAN AGAINST PATRIARCHY IN “LADY OF
SCANDAL” BY TINA GABRIELLE: FEMINIST APPROACH**

Is the real work of myself and I realized that this thesis has never been published
in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, February 19th 2020



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151210094

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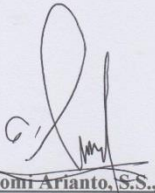
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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis perjuangan perempuan melawan budaya patriarki dalam novel "Lady of Scandal" karya Tina Gabrielle. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan feminis Simone de Beauvoir (2016) dalam teorinya tentang keberadaan perempuan. Penelitian ini difokuskan pada empat faktor yang menyebabkan wanita menentang patriarki, yaitu sikap *submissive*, *matchmaking*, *mala fide* dan *domesticity*. Untuk melawan faktor-faktor tersebut, upaya gerakan yang dilakukan oleh perempuan melawan patriarki adalah untuk mendapatkan keberadaan mereka sebagai perempuan yang terbagi dalam tiga hal, yaitu intelektual perempuan, menjadi dirinya sendiri, dan kebebasan pada perempuan untuk mengaktualisasikan diri. Peneliti ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Dalam mengumpulkan data, peneliti menggunakan metode dokumentasi dalam proses analisis data. Data dikumpulkan dalam bentuk kalimat, tindakan dan narasi yang erat dengan faktor-faktor yang menyebabkan perempuan melawan patriarki dan bagaimana upaya gerakan feminis perempuan melawan patriarki. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menemukan dua poin yang membuat wanita menentang patriarki. Pertama, karena perempuan dipandang sebagai jenis kelamin kedua yang ditindas oleh laki-laki berdasarkan nilai-nilai dan norma-norma oleh masyarakat yang meyakini budaya patriarki. Kedua, upaya terhadap gerakan feminisme perempuan melawan budaya patriarki merupakan manusia yang dianggap sebagai makhluk yang berada, mengkaji bagaimana manusia berada di dunia ini dengan kesadarannya.

Keywords: feminisme, patriarki, eksistensi wanita.

ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze the struggles of woman against patriarchy in the novel "Lady of Scandal" by Tina Gabrielle. This research used feminist approach Simone de Beauvoir (2016) in her theory women existence. This study focused on four factors that caused women against patriarchy, namely submissive, matchmaking, mala fide and domesticity. To against the factors, struggles of woman against the patriarchal construction were to gain their existence as women consisting of three, namely women's intellectual, to be herself, and freedom of women to actualize themselves. This researcher used descriptive qualitative methods. In collecting data, the researcher used documentation method in the process of data analysis. Data collected in the form of sentences, actions and narratives closely with the factors that caused women against patriarchy and how the feminist movement woman against patriarchy. In this study, the researcher found on two points that made woman against patriarchy. First, because women have seen as second sex who were oppressed by men based the values and norms by society who believed in patriarchal culture. Second, the feminist movement of woman against patriarchy that human has seen as creatures that must exist, examine how human were in the world with awareness.

Keywords: *feminism, patriarchy, women existence.*

MOTTO AND DECLARATION

MOTTO

So do not fear, for I am with you; do not be dismayed, for I am your God. I will strengthen you and help you; I will uphold you with my righteous right hand.

Isaiah 41:10

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to my beloved father and mother, and all of my family, all lecturers and staff at Putera Batam University

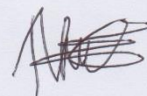
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First of all, all praise and worship to my almighty God Jesus Christ and Holly Mary in heaven for blessing and strengthen me. So, that this thesis could be finished with the right time and the right plan. This is one of the requirements for completing undergraduate degrees from English literature department Putera Batam University. This thesis entitled "The Struggles of Woman against Patriarchy in Lady of Scandal by Tina Gabrielle: Feminist Approach".

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