

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1 Research Design

The research design of this research uses a qualitative research method. According to Creswell (2014) stated a qualitative methods rely on text and image data, have unique steps in data analysis, and draw on diverse designs. According to Ratna (2008) state qualitative research is a research method that emphasizes the quality of data in gathering, revealing the research problems to be achieved.

As a research technique, this qualitative research has adopted use library or literature research, according to Nazir (2017) stated apart from looking for secondary data sources that will support research, it is also needed to find out where the knowledge related to research has been developed by previous researcher. According to Ratna in Santoso (2010) stated that literature research often associated with a theoretical framework or theoretical basis, namely theories used to analyze an object of research. Therefore, some researchers combined the literature with a theoretical framework. The literature review is reading material specifically related to the research object being studied. The data is documented from the selected quotation that cited in the novel.

This thesis is a descriptive study. According to Ratna (2008) state descriptive comparative method is used in analyzing the data by describing and comparing. The data are taken from several resources related to the death drive. All data are categorized in the form of narrations and statements which later those are processed by using the psychological theory of death drive.

3.2 Object of the Research

The object of the research is an object determined by the researcher to be studied and then draw conclusions. According to Faruk (2012) there are two important significant objects in scientific research, especially in literary studies, namely formal and material objects. Formal objects are all things related to the source of the study to be analyzed. While the material object is all the constitutions needed to determine research variables so that the desired hypothesis can be achieved. In this study the formal object used by the novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes. In this study, the material object used a psychological approach by Jacques Lacan's concept of death drive which consists of four stages: 1. Self-denial, 2. Repetition, 3. Sublimation, 4. Gaze.

All research objects are supported by primary and secondary data. The primary data in this study is the quotation cited from the novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes. While secondary data sources come from journals, articles, theory books and other supporting books.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

In conducting this research, researcher used library research to collect data sources which meant data in the form of text through the reading process. According to Ratna (2008) states that no data will be generated without going through the reading process. The reading process in question is the focus on the object to be studied by reading and taking notes. This step is aimed to get the detail interpretation. The way to make the data satisfactory was by doing continuous reading to the novel. Re-reading was done in several times carefully

by noticing the detail to analyze and making some notes that related to the theory of death drive by Jacques Lacan and also the impacts to the main character.

The process of collecting the data for this research by using this step by step below:

1. Reading the novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes repeatedly.
2. Analyze data by identifying the parts related to death drives in the novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes.
3. Conclude the results of research on the death drive concepts of the main character.
4. Relates euthanasia eligibility to the major drive death drive concepts in the novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

In analyzing the data, the researcher used descriptive analysis. According to Creswell (2014) stated the research will analyze the data in words since this research is descriptive analysis research. The research will analyze the data that has contained to theory of death drive by Jacques Lacan. The process of finding and editing the data is called as analyzing the data. In order to find the death drive in the Novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes the method of the researcher done analyzed the data by using descriptive analysis is by using these step below:

1. Reading the novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes to understand its contents as a whole.
2. Search for and determine quotes in novels that have characteristics how the death drive is reflected in the novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes.

3. Analyze data by identifying the parts relating to reflected death drives in the novel *Me Before You* by Jojo Moyes.
4. Conclude the results of research on death drive concepts.

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result

After doing the analysis the next step is presenting the result of the analysis. The way to presenting the result using informal methods. According to Endraswara (2008) states that there are two methods of presenting data the result analysis: they are formal and informal methods. The formal method means the researcher uses tables, diagrams, and symbols and numbers in presenting the results. Whereas the informal method refers to the method of presenting the analysis of data results using words, it means the findings can be explained using words.

The research about Novel *Me Before You* of Death Drive used Lacan's psychological approach is presented into three chapters. The first chapter is introduction. The second is the method of the research. The third chapter is conclusion which given the summary from the first chapter.