

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1. Research Design

This chapter explained about the research design used to complete this research. In this chapter, research design was a strategy for research. The research design is divided into two type, those are qualitative methods and quantitative methods. Qualitative method was a method that focused to explain data descriptively. While quantitative method was a method that focused in collecting numerical data to explain phenomenon that particular. Furthermore, according to Ratna (2012) explained that qualitative research is research contains natural data summarized in a literary work and involves elements of culture. Qualitative research always maintains the nature of the values in it which are then analyzed. Thus, researcher used a qualitative method in analyzing this study that followed the steps and the research design process began with the phenomenon found by researcher when reading the novel "*Catch Me if You Can*" by Frank Abagnale.

3.2. Object of the Research

Before an analyzing data, researcher need to prepare the hypothesis must be determined by the natural object needed. According to Faruk (2014) mentioned that material in literature there are two important objects that need to be prepared in the study of literary scientific studies, the namely formal object and material object. The material object is the whole human speech or language languages compiled while a formal object contains certain units of

speech and related relations. Not closed possibility that is a formal object is the object of speech and so on determined by the point of view used by researcher on material objects. Faruk also added that material objects are objects that become fields of research, while formal objects are objects seen from a certain point of view.

From the explanation above, the researcher divided the object of this research into two in the form of formal objects and material objects. The formal object in this study tells about the appreciation of needs in the discussion of the concept of hierarchy of needs. According to terminology that proposed by Maslow. Esteem need divided into two specification; self-esteem and self-specifications by others. While the material object that became the object of field research became a novel "*Catch Me If You Can*" by Frank. Even so, as Faruk statement that the proof hypothesis must really significantly categorize the data sources clearly as well as two sources of data in this study. First the primary data source consists of text, words, phrases included in the novel *Catch Me If You Can* by Frank while secondary data sources are obtained from transcript, journal articles and supporting books.

3.3. Method of Collecting Data

In the method of collecting data, the researcher used document study. Document study is the method of collecting data through the activity of collecting the writing works, pictures, and soon (Sugiyono, 2014). This activity is aimed collects the scientific data and information such as theories, methods, or approaches from books, journals, and other documents. It means that this method

focuses on the interpretation of the written materials based on the context. The data collected consist of primary data and secondary data. The primary data of this research is taken from the novel *Catch Me if You Can* by Frank which published in 1980. The secondary data is the additional information and sources who support the research. The secondary data of this research is all of the writing works which support the research to enhance the information and comprehension, such as books of theory applied, books of methodology of the research, and internet sources. The researcher did some steps in the process of collecting data, as follow:

1. Reading the novel thoroughly
2. Checking and underlining of the novel after reading
3. Selecting quotation
4. Classifying the quotation based on the Maslow's theory
5. Analysing the data

3.4. Method of Analyzing Data

After collecting data with several research techniques, the next step is to analyze the data being researched. According to Ratna (2012) there were two main steps related to the method of analyzing data; they are the intrinsic and extrinsic elements. In the process analyzing data with intrinsic elements this elements include the aspect in fiction to build the story from the inside of the story itself. This elements of fiction consist of plot, character, setting, point of view, and theme. In this research, the researcher analyzing the thesis with applied theory by Maslow. The researcher analyzed to find the esteem need in the main character by

Frank. Then, the researcher analyzed the effort of the main character to fulfill the esteem needs. The theory applied by implementing the hierarchy of need in part esteem need that found in the novel.

3.5. Method of Presenting the Result Analysis

The most frequent form of displaying data for qualitative research is by using the text (Sugiyono, 2014). The result of the research is presented by using the text called as qualitative-descriptive method. The data is reported qualitatively, which means that the research is conveyed by using the form of words or paragraphs to deliver the research. The data is also reported descriptively in order to evoke and illustrate to the readers about the research. The researcher selects this method because the researcher used the words and sentences explain about the result of the research to give a high definition, explanation, and comprehension, the researcher uses the qualitative-descriptive method which is suitable to be the method of presenting research result.