

**AN ANALYSIS ESTEEM NEEDS OF THE MAIN
CHARACTER IN THE NOVEL “CATCH ME IF YOU
CAN” BY FRANK W. ABAGNALE JR:
PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

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Adalah hasil karya saya sendiri dan bukan “duplikasi” dari karya orang lain. Sepengetahuan saya didalam naskah Skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip didalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka.

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Batam, 13 Februari 2020

Elfi Rahmi

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DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I, Elfi Rahmi, NPM No. 151210054

Hereby declare that the term paper entitled:

AN ANALYSIS ESTEEM NEEDS OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN THE NOVEL “CATCH ME IF YOU CAN” BY FRANK W. ABAGNALE JR: PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, 13th February 2020

Elfi Rahmi

NPM 151210054

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The thesis has been examined and approved on the date as indicated below

Batam, 13th February 2020

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ABSTRAK

Setiap manusia harus bisa memenuhi kebutuhan untuk bisa melanjutkan hidup yang lebih baik. Salah satu hal yang menjadi kebutuhan itu disebut kebutuhan akan penghargaan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menemukan kebutuhan akan penghargaan dari tokoh Frank Abagnale dalam novel *Catch Me If You Can* tahun 1980. Teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah hirarki akan kebutuhan dari Abraham Maslow. Peneliti menganalisis kebutuhan akan penghargaan yang merupakan level keempat pada hierarki kebutuhan. Kebutuhan penghargaan melibatkan rasa percaya diri, kemampuan atau bakat, kebebasan diri, pencapaian hidup, reputasi serta pengakuan dari masyarakat. Penelitian yang dilakukan oleh peneliti ialah penelitian kualitatif. Dalam teknik pengumpulan data peneliti menggunakan metode dokumen studi. Teknik metode analisis data yang digunakan adalah metode instrinsik dan ekstrinsik. Proses penyajian hasil penelitian yang digunakan peneliti adalah metode deskriptif kualitatif yang metode tersebut mendeskripsikan penelitian melalui kata-kata. Dari proses hasil analisis data dapat ditemukan bahwa Frank mengalami kekurangan atas kebutuhan akan penghargaan yang meliputi percaya diri, kemampuan atau bakat, kebebasan diri, pencapaian hidup, reputasi serta pengakuan dari masyarakat. Dalam upaya memenuhi kebutuhan penghargaan tersebut, Frank melakukan beberapa hal yakni dengan menunjukkan sisi percaya diri, kemampuan atau bakat, kebebasan dan pencapaian hidup, sehingga Frank mendapat pengakuan dan diterima oleh masyarakat.

Kata kunci: Hirarki akan kebutuhan; kebutuhan akan penghargaan; Pendekatan psikologi.

ABSTRACT

Every human should be able to fulfill their need for continuing the better life. The one of things that a human need is called esteem need. This study aims to find the esteem need in by Frank William Abagnale in the novel Catch Me If You Can in 1980. The theory used in this study is the hierarchy of the needs by Abraham Maslow. The researcher analyzed the esteem need which is the fourth level in the hierarchy of needs. The esteem needs involves self-confidence, ability or talent, freedom, life achievement, reputation and recognition from the community. The research applied by researcher is qualitative research. In the data collection technique researcher used the document study. The data analysis technique used is intrinsic and extrinsic method. The process of presenting research results used by researcher is a qualitative descriptive method which the method describes the research through by words. From the results of the data analysis process, it can be found that Frank Abagnale weakness of the esteem need which includes confidence, ability or talent, self-freedom, life achievement, reputation and recognition from the community. In the next process to fulfill the esteem needs, Frank did something to show his confidence, ability or talent, freedom and achievement, so that he got the recognition from the surroundings.

Keywords: *Esteem need; Hierarchy of needs; Psychological approach.*

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“It’s fine to celebrate success but it is more important to heed the lessons of failure.”

~Bill Gates~

DEDICATION

The thesis is proudly dedicated to:

To my beloved mom and dad,

Who always there for me

And to three of my lovely brothers

Who always give me supports

All lecturers and staff at Putera Batam University

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