

**AN ANALYSIS OF DEIXIS FOUND IN “THE
TOMORROW WAR” MOVIE: PRAGMATICS
APPROACH**

THESIS



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PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2022**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
English Sarjana Sastra**



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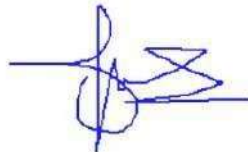
THESIS

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The thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 21st January 2022

A handwritten signature in blue ink, consisting of a stylized 'J' followed by a series of loops and a horizontal line.

**Mhd. Johan, S.S., M.Hum
Supervisor**

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berfokus untuk mengetahui jenis dan fungsi deiksis. Secara teoritis, penelitian ini dilakukan untuk menambah pengetahuan, dan pengalaman, khususnya untuk pengetahuan tentang deiksis. Secara praktis, penelitian ini diharapkan dapat memberikan kepraktisan bagi peneliti dalam menjelaskan fenomena deiksis dalam komunikasi. Deiksis akan menjadi objek penelitian. Deiksis mengacu pada fenomena pemahaman makna kata dan frasa sesuai dengan konteksnya. Selain itu, deiksis juga terdapat dalam film. Film “The Tomorrow War” terlampir sebagai sumber data. Peneliti menggunakan teori Yule (2017) untuk menjelaskan jenis-jenis deiksis. Ada tiga jenis deiksis, yaitu deiksis persona, deiksis spasial, dan deiksis temporal. Peneliti menggunakan teori Jakobson (1960) untuk menentukan fungsi deiksis. Ada enam fungsi deiksis, yaitu referensial, emotif, konatif, metalingual, fatis, dan terakhir puitis. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan teori (Creswell, 2013). Penelitian ini menggunakan metode observasi dan teknik non-partisipatif yang dikemukakan oleh Surdayanto (2015) untuk mengumpulkan data. Metode identitas pragmatik dan kompetensi pragmatik dalam teknik penyetaraan diterapkan dalam penelitian ini oleh (Surdayanto 2015). Hasil analisis disajikan dengan menggunakan metode informal yang dikemukakan oleh (Surdayanto 2015). Hasilnya, ada 38 kata yang menunjukkan deiksis persona, 8 kata menunjukkan deiksis spasial, dan 9 kata menunjukkan deiksis temporal. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, terdapat 36 ucapan yang menunjukkan fungsi referensial, 6 ucapan menunjukkan fungsi emotif, 7 ucapan menunjukkan fungsi konatif, 3 ucapan menunjukkan fungsi metalingual, dan 3 ucapan menunjukkan fungsi fatis. Peneliti menyimpulkan bahwa jenis deiksis yang dominan ditemukan adalah deiksis persona, sedangkan jenis fungsi deiksis yang dominan adalah referensial.

Kata kunci: Konteks, Deiksis, Pragmatik

ABSTRACT

This research focuses on finding out the types and functions of deixis. Theoretically, this research is performed to increase knowledge, and experience, especially for knowledge of deixis. Practically, this research is expected to contribute practicality for the researcher explaining the phenomenon of deixis in Communication. Deixis will become the object of the research. Deixis refers to the phenomenon of understanding the meaning of words and phrases according to the context. Besides, deixis is also found in an movie. "The Tomorrow War" movie is attached as the data source. The researcher will use Yule (2017)'s theory to explain the types of deixis. There are three types of deixis, namely person deixis, spatial deixis, and temporal deixis. The researcher used Jakobson (1960)'s theory to determines the function of deixis. There are six functions of deixis, namely referential, emotive, conative, metalingual, phatic, and the last poetic. This research used the descriptive qualitative method by (Creswell, 2013). The research used the observation method and non-participatory technique proposed by Surdayanto (2015) to collect the data. The pragmatic identity method and pragmatic competence- in equalizing technique applied in this research by (Surdayanto 2015). The results of the analysis presented by using informal methods proposed by (Surdayanto 2015). There were 38 words indicated the person deixis, 8 words indicated the spatial deixis, and 9 words indicated the temporal deixis. Based on the result of this research, there were 36 utterances indicated the referential function, 6 utterances indicated the emotive function, 7 utterances indicated the conative function, 3 utterances indicated the metalingual function, and 3 utterances indicated the phatic function. The researcher concluded that the most common kind of deixis found is person deixis, while the most common type of deixis function is referential.

Keywords: Context, Deixis, Pragmatics

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