

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

Methodical techniques are used by researchers to solve scientific research problems. The method used is the method of data analysis, research design, data collection methods, and analysis of the presentation of the results.

#### **3.1 Research design**

The design in the research uses a qualitative descriptive design. Creswell, (2014) argued that the descriptive qualitative design was research that focuses on the symptoms of human life so that it can be used in analyzing the symptoms that occur in everyday life. So, in this study the researchers used qualitative descriptive because the data found in the form of sentences and will be analyzed. By analyzing the types of moral values and the effect of moral philosophy on moral values of society in Charles Dickens' novel *Great Expectations*.

#### **3.2 Object of the research**

The researcher analyzes the types of moral values and is there any effect of moral philosophy on moral values in the novel *Great Expectations* which is the most important object in conducting research and is the focus of research.

#### **3.3 Method of collecting data**

In step to collect the data, through data observation. Where the researcher also used a non-participatory technique where the researcher was not directly involved as a participant in the story in the novel. The focused of the researcher is

on the conversations and sentences of the characters and narrators in the novel. In an effort to support data collection, the researcher took the data source from the *Great Expectations* novel was reading the novel and watching in the form of the *Great Expectations* 1946 film to make it easier to imagine the sequence in the story then, selected sentences with moral value using a shorting technique related to the object of research. The next step is through the conversational utterances in the novel and classified the existing problems. The last step was taking note of data so it was easy and clear to analyzing data.

### **3.4 Method of analyzing data**

In this study, researchers used a moral philosophy approach. The method used in this study is the hermeneutic method, which in this method puts forward sentences to make it easier for researchers to conduct analysis. In analyzing the data in the novel, the researcher uses the theory of Nurgiantoro, (2005) in which the theory refers to the types of moral values. In analyzing the data the researcher took several steps such as: identifying sentences that have moral values, was selected sentences that contain moral values such as negative remarks from the actions taken by the characters in the novel. The next step is to explain the types of moral values according to Nurgiantoro, (2005).

### **3.5 Method of presenting the result analysis**

Presentation of the results of the analysis is the final step in this study after the analysis was completed. In presenting the results of this research, the researcher uses qualitative descriptive methods because the results that the

researchers get are in the form of words. This analysis present about ekstrinsic and intrinsic element in literary work.