

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

This chapter describes about the research methodology used to complete this work. Contents of this chapter are referred to the ways or measures of the implementation of the research. In this chapter, the researcher will explain the whole processes and the steps to solve the problems mentioned in the formulation of the problem. Referred to as a research method because consists of procedures or research techniques from the beginning of preparation to the end of this research. The methods described include methods of data collection, methods of data analysis, and methods of presenting research results.

3.1 Research Design

Research design is a framework or procedure in collecting and processing data to achieve the objectives of a research. Creswel (2014) stated that research design is research procedures consisting of decisions from broad assumptions, data collection methods, to detailed data analysis. in other words, research design is the strategy taken by the researcher in integrating all the research components in a systematic and logical manner to analyze the research focus.

This research is a kind of qualitative research, Qualitative research uses interpretive explanations rather than number. In Ahmadi (2019) Creswel stated that qualitative research is a research that refers to data description, where data description

is related to exposure and interpretation. In qualitative research on literary works, the data to be analyzed are in the form of words, phrases, sentences to paragraphs.

3.2 Object of the Research

Id dominant in the literary works is the object of this research. In order to answer the object of this research, the researcher used the psychological theory of Sigmund Freud called id, ego and superego. The data on this research was taken by researcher from literary work 'novel' called gone girl by Gillian Flynn, and the researcher would focus on two points which are Id Dominant and the impact of the Id Dominant.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

Method of collecting data is the way how the researcher get the data for the research. The things that the researcher did in collecting data that needed for this research are:

1. The researcher got the novel from the online book store and bought it.
2. The researcher then read the whole story in the novel more than three times to get the implicit meaning of the story.
3. Identifying the problem in the novel than read the theory related to the problem.
4. The last is the researcher collected all the data from the novel then concluded it for analyzing.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

Data analysis is needed in conducting a researcher to improve the researcher's understanding of the data obtained for analysis. Matthew and Huberman(2014) divided the data analysis into the following 3 stages:

1. Data reduction: The researcher selected each finding data during reading the novel by summarizing data, selecting data and focusing on each data that related to the theory.
2. Data Display: Display data is done by researchers to facilitate researchers to analyze the data
3. Conclusions: Verifying: In this step, the researcher create the conclusion of the data founded.

3.5 Method of Presenting Result

Text is the most common method of displaying data in qualitative research. As a result, the qualitative-descriptive method is used to present the research findings. The data is reported qualitatively in this approach. It means that the research is delivered through the use of words or paragraphs to convey the information. The researcher employs this strategy because he or she uses words and paragraphs to clearly explain the research's findings.