

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

Lastly, it showed the conclusion and suggestion based on the analysis that has been conducted. This chapter is divided into two subchapters which are conclusion and suggestion.

#### 5.1 Conclusion

From the research that has been done, regarding the effects of racism toward American society in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel researcher can conclude that in this novel there are;

Acts of racism committed by characters, namely as white people and who accept racism, namely black community, these acts of racism are in the form of racial and social discrimination as well as unfair treatment, criminalize black people, and racial violence. From the treatment, it causes a murder which is experienced by several characters as black people, as experienced by the character of Khalil who is a black teenager where he gets unfair or moderate treatment from law enforcement who is a white man. In this novel, apart from acts of racism, it is also discovered how acts of racism have an effect on the characters who experience them.

In the analysis section on racism contained in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel as described above, the researcher can conclude that the acts of racism that most often occur and are often accepted by black people in the novel are unfair or moderate actions treatment. Where black people are often treated unfairly starting from social discrimination, negative stereotypes and unfair legal injustice.

In the final conclusion based on the Khamaldeep Bhui's theory of racism and discrimination, the researcher concludes that the act of racism that dominates in this study is social discrimination. Social discrimination is ongoing inequality between individuals that occurs due to beliefs, illness, sexual orientation, disability, and other forms of diversity. Social discrimination occurs systematically so that it can occur quickly, disrupt, and rob people of opportunities for self-improvement and, more importantly, labeling a person or group of people can change their identity. This micro-identity discrimination is usually associated or labeled with mental illness. (Bhui, 2002)

The effect of this act of racism is a negative effect. This is illustrated by how the characters experience disorders of their mental health, such as feeling sad, shock, trauma and insomnia. In this research, it can be concluded that racism will always occur wherever it is even in developed countries and every act that violates it always has a negative effect on someone who accepts it.

Meanwhile, in the analysis of the effects of acts of racism contained in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel as described above, researcher can conclude that acts of racism that have many effects on victims are social discrimination that causes acts of racism. Racial discrimination namely where this has an effect on the mental health of the victim. The dominating effect on the victim is a nightmare. This can be seen from how often Starr's character experiences nightmares as a result of the racism she experiences.

In the final conclusion based on the Khamaldeep Bhui's theory of racism and discrimination, the researcher concludes that the act of racism that dominates in this study is race, color, and sex or racial discrimination occurs when someone are treated differently from group to group because of unchangeable characteristics, such as physical characteristics that are associated with their race. Color discrimination occurs when people are treated differently from others because of the pigmentation of their skin, even within the same ethnic group (Bhui, 2002)

## **5.2 Suggestion**

In this section, the researcher gives suggestions about this research as a reference that can be used by researchers who want to raise the same theme or the same data source. Based on the above conclusions, the researcher has several suggestions about this research in making research, such as; In further research, the researcher will try to discuss the other side of Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel in the study of literary criticism, not only about racism and

its effects, but other aspects of literature contained in this novel, besides that the researcher will also tries to discuss the effects of racism by using the same theory in other literary works.

The others suggestions for the readers, it will be very good if read repeatedly and adjust to the theory used, so that this novel can be researched more broadly. The second, reader can provide corrections and suggestions for this research. And the finally, this research can provide constructive and useful for all of readers.