

CHAPTER III

METHOD RESEARCH

Third section explained the method to analyze in the research. This is divided into some subchapters which are research design, object of the research, method of collecting data, method of analyzing data and presenting the research result.

3.1 Research Design

In the research to process of collecting researcher used qualitative methods, analyzing and summarizing data. According to Creswell (2013) the qualitative method is a method of research that is used to analyzed and indentified questions like ethnographies phenomenological research and case studies. By linking the phenomenon that usually occurs in life, this is similar to what is examined in this research.

The results can be described descriptively in the form of words, phrases, sentences, or paragraphs. Qualitative methods provide a systematic, factual, and accurate description of the state of the object of research. Researcher explained what racism issues are and how the effects of racism on characters in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel are based on racism and discrimination by Bhui (2002) theory.

3.2 Object of the Research

Researcher analyzed what are the issues of racism and how the effects of racism on characters in Angie Thomas's novel *The Hate U Give*. This novel was published in 2017 with 444 pages. This novel received various awards such as; *Goodreads Choice Awards Best Young Adult Fiction* (2017), *Goodreads Choice Awards Best of the best* (2018), *Goodreads Choice Awards Best Debut Goodreads Author* (2017), *Audie Award for Young Adult* (2018), act. This research uses Bhui (2002) theory namely racism and discrimination. This theory itself examines how the relationship between the racism phenomena contained in society and the effects that occur due to racism. This is consistent with the purpose of the research, which is to uncover the issue of racism and its effects on characters.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

In a study the process of finding and collecting data is very important, based on that, in this study researcher will use library research method that is preliminary research. According to Creswell (2013) Preliminary research is research on a topic that helps researcher gains a better understanding of the types of sources available and what is being said about a topic. This type of research helps to reinforce a topic by expanding or narrowing it down. This research can also help researcher when choosing search terms. This Preliminary research will be divided into two, namely primary data that is Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel and secondary data in the form of every articles, books

and journals that related with the research.

Based on the statement above, in this research, researcher will conduct library research technique in the process of collecting data by having a physical copy of the data to be studied, that is Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel. After having physical data in the form of a novel, the researcher then read it and to find phenomena analyze what are the issues of racism and how the effects of racism on characters contained in data source related to the theory. The use of small notes to record important parts of the data is also carried out. After feeling that the phenomenon found is in accordance with the theory, the researcher will give highlight or marking like coloring or the like so that it is easy to analyze further.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

After collecting data the next step is to analyze the data. In this study, researcher using two steps for to analyze the data, namely intrinsic elements and extrinsic elements. In the first, researcher analyzed the intrinsic elements which are Plot, Characters, Theme, Settings and Point of View of Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel, researcher analyzed the elements using Klarer (2004) theory. After analyzed intrinsic elements, the second step is analyzed the extrinsic elements by applying post colonial approach by Young (2003) theory, the research also used supporting theory namely racism and discrimination theory by Bhui (2002).

3.5 Method Presenting the Research Result

Presentation of the results of the analysis is the final step of this study. This research applies an informal method by Creswell (2013). The results of the analysis are presented through words and sentences, where there are no diagrams, graphs, or tables used to present the results of the analysis. The researcher presented the results descriptively. The results of the analysis presented are identified only to make the reader easily understand the topics discussed.