

**THE EFFECTS OF RACISM TOWARD AMERICAN
SOCIETY IN ANGIE THOMAS "THE HATE U
GIVE" NOVEL: POST-COLONIAL APPROACH**

THESIS



By:

Nursaamah Lubis

171210020

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITY OF PUTERA BATAM
YEAR 2022**

**THE EFFECTS OF RACISM TOWARD AMERICAN
SOCIETY IN ANGIE THOMAS "THE HATE U
GIVE" NOVEL: POST-COLONIAL APPROACH**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Degree of Sarjana Sastra**



By:

Nursaamah Lubis

171210020

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITY PUTERA BATAM
YEAR 2022**

SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa:

1. Skripsi ini adalah asli dan belum pernah diajukan untuk mendapatkan gelar akademik (sarjana), baik di Universitas Putera Batam maupun di perguruan tinggi lain.
2. Skripsi ini adalah murni gagasan, rumusan, dan penelitian saya sendiri, tanpa bantuan pihak lain, kecuali arahan pembimbing.
3. Dalam skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang telah ditulis atau dipublikasikan orang lain, kecuali secara tertulis dengan jelas dicantumkan sebagai acuan dalam naskah dengan disebutkan nama penggarang dan dicantumkan dalam daftar pustaka.
4. Pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sesungguhnya dan apabila di kemudian hari terdapat penyimpangan dan ketidakbenaran dalam pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi sesuai dengan norma yang berlaku di perguruan tinggi.

Batam, 26 Januari 2022



DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I. Nursaamah Lubis, NPM 171210020
Here with declare that the thesis entitled:

THE EFFECTS OF RACISM TOWARD AMERICAN SOCIETY IN ANGIE THOMAS "THE HATE U GIVE" NOVEL: POST-COLONIAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, January 26, 2022



Nursaamah Lubis
(171210020)

**THE EFFECTS OF RACISM TOWARD AMERICAN
SOCIETY IN ANGIE THOMAS "THE HATE U
GIVE" NOVEL: POST-COLONIAL APPROACH**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra (S1)**

**By:
Nursaamah Lubis
171210020**

**The thesis has been approved by the Supervisor to be examined on the date
as indicated below.**

Batam, January 26, 2022



Robby Satria, S.S., M.Hum.
The Supervisor

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini membahas tentang rasisme dalam novel Angie Thomas The Hate U Give sebagai sumber datanya dengan menggunakan pendekatan post colonial. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti focus pada isu-isu efek rasisme yang terkandung dalam novel Angie Thomas The Hate U Give. Penelitian ini menggunakan deskriptif kualitatif oleh Creswell (2013) untuk menjabarkan proses dan hasil dari analisis dan dengan dilandasi teori rasisme Bhui (2002) untuk menganalisa data pada data source. Hal ini sangat menarik dan penting untuk diketahui karena ternyata di zaman modern ini tindakan rasisme masih saja terjadi. Juga masih dialami oleh orang-orang bahkan mereka yang tidak tinggal di negara maju. Penelitian ini menunjukkan apa saja isu rasisme yang terkandung dalam novel Angie Thomas The Hate U Give seperti adanya perlakuan tidak adil dan diskriminasi yang dialami oleh karakter masyarakat kulit hitam di dalam novel. Penelitian ini juga menunjukkan pengaruh rasisme yang dialami oleh karakter di dalam novel Angie Thomas The Hate U Give seperti adanya gangguan pada mental yang dialami korban rasisme seperti trauma, mimpi buruk dan syok.

Kata Kunci: postcolonial, rasisme, perlakuan tidak adil, diskriminasi, kesehatan mental

ABSTRACT

This research discusses racism in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel as the data source and using a post colonial approach. In this study, researcher focused on issues of the effects of racism contained in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel. This study uses qualitative descriptive by Creswell (2013) to associate the process and results of the analysis and based on theory of racism Bhui (2002) to analyze data on source data. This is very interesting and important to know because it turns out that in modern times acts of racism still occur. It is also experienced by people even those who do not live in developed countries. This research shows what issues of racism are contained in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel such as the unfair treatment and discrimination experienced by black people characters in the novel. This research also shows the influence of racism experienced by the characters in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel, such as mental health experienced by victims of racism such as trauma, nightmares and shock.

Key words: postcolonial, racism, unfair treatment, discrimination, mental health

MOTO AND DEDICATION

MOTO

You are the best with “prayer, effort, patience, and gratitude”. Do not forget with
Allah and Muhammad.

Nursaamah Lubis

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to my parents, all my brothers and sisters, all my family, friends who are always ready to share, my supervisor, my lectures and not forgetting myself.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Previously, the researcher wanted to thank God, all praise be to Allah. Because of the Permissions_ researcher can finished this paper for the enjoyment of spaciousness of time, health and opportunity. This research discusses racism in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel as the data source and using a post colonial approach. In this study, researcher focused on issues of the effects of racism contained in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel. This research used descriptive quality by Creswell (2013) to analyze and with Bhui (2002) theory of racism. The difficulty experienced in writing this research is about how to adjust the data to theory.

Of course this research would not have been completed without the help, guidance and encouragement of various parties. From there, with humility there searcher would like to thank to;

1. Myself, Nursaamah Lubis as researcher in this thesis and a student of English Literature Department in Putera Batam University
2. My parent, my family who have supported, for all friends and everyone who have given support
3. Robby Satria,S.S.m.Hum, as the thesis supervisor of English Literature Department in Putera Batam University.
4. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd as head English Literature Department
5. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI., Rector of Putera Batam University.
6. Dr. Hendri Herman, S.E., M.Si.,as dean of the of the faculty Social Science and Humanities of Putera Batam University
7. Afriana, Sp., M.Pd. as the researcher academic supervisor.

Researcher hopes this discussion can useful for every reader both as references or just new knowledge. But do not forget to apologize if this paper has an error or error in it, so the reader can understand. The researcher hopes the criticism and suggestions can make the researcher's writing better.

Batam, January 26, 2022



Nursaamah Lubis
171210020

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
THE EFFECTS OF RACISM TOWARD AMERICAN SOCIETY IN ANGIE THOMAS "THE HATE U GIVE" NOVEL: POST-COLONIAL APPROACH.....i	
SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS.....ii	
DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY	iii
APPROVAL PAGE	iv
ABSTRAK	v
ABSTRACT	vi
MOTO AND DEDICATION.....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
TABLE OF FIGURE	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Research.....	1
1.2 Identifications of problem	6
1.3 Limitation of the Problems.....	7
1.4 Formulation of the Problems.....	7
1.5 Objective of the Research	7
1.6 Significance of the Research	8
1.7 Definition of Keys Terms.....	8
CHAPTER II.....	10
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	10
2.1 Post-colonial Approach	10
2.1.1 Racism	11
2.1.2 Discrimination.....	13
2.2 Previous Research	15
2.3 Theoretical Framework	17

CHAPTER III	19
METHOD RESEARCH	19
3.1 Research Design.....	19
3.2 Object of the Research	20
3.3 Method of Collecting Data.....	20
3.4 Method of Analyzing Data.....	21
3.5 Method Presenting the Research Result	22
 CHAPTER IV	23
RESEARCH AND DISCUSSION.....	23
4.1 Preliminary Research	23
4.1.1 Plot	23
4.1.2. Characters	25
4.1.3 Themes.....	31
4.1.4 Setting	32
4.1.5 Point of View	33
4.2. Postcolonial Analysis	33
4.2.1 Racism in in the novel "The Hate U Give" by Angie Thoma (2017).....	34
4.2.2 The Effect of Racism in the novel "The Hate U Give" by Angie Thoma (2017)....	39
 CHAPTER V	45
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	45
5.1 Conclusion	45
5.2 Suggestion.....	47
REFERENCES.....	49
 APPENDIXES	
APPENDIX 1 : DATA OF THE RESEARCH	
APPENDIX 2 : CURRICULUM VITAE	
APPENDIX 3 : RESEARCH LETTER	
APPENDIX 4 : TURNITIN RESULT	

TABLE OF FIGURE

Figure 2.3 Theoretical Framework.....	18
--	-----------