

**THE EFFECTS OF RACISM TOWARD AMERICAN
SOCIETY IN ANGIE THOMAS "THE HATE U
GIVE" NOVEL: POST-COLONIAL APPROACH**

THESIS



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FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITY OF PUTERA BATAM
YEAR 2022**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Degree of Sarjana Sastra**



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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITY PUTERA BATAM
YEAR 2022**

SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

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DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I. Nursaamah Lubis, NPM 171210020
Here with declare that the thesis entitled:

THE EFFECTS OF RACISM TOWARD AMERICAN SOCIETY IN ANGIE THOMAS "THE HATE U GIVE" NOVEL: POST-COLONIAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

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A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Nursaamah Lubis', with a horizontal line underneath it.

Nursaamah Lubis
(171210020)

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**The thesis has been approved by the Supervisor to be examined on the date
as indicated below.**

Batam, January 26, 2022

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'Robby Satria', written in a cursive style.

Robby Satria, S.S., M.Hum.

The Supervisor

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini membahas tentang rasisme dalam novel Angie Thomas The Hate U Give sebagai sumber datanya dengan menggunakan pendekatan post colonial. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti focus pada isu-isu efek rasisme yang terkandung dalam novel Angie Thomas The Hate U Give. Penelitian ini menggunakan deskriptif kualitatif oleh Creswell (2013) untuk menjabarkan proses dan hasil dari analisis dan dengan dilandasi teori rasisme Bhui (2002) untuk menganalisa data pada data source. Hal ini sangat menarik dan penting untuk diketahui karena ternyata di zaman modern ini tindakan rasisme masih saja terjadi. Juga masih dialami oleh orang-orang bahkan mereka yang tidak tinggal di negara maju. Penelitian ini menunjukkan apa saja isu rasisme yang terkandung dalam novel Angie Thomas The Hate U Give seperti adanya perlakuan tidak adil dan diskriminasi yang dialami oleh karakter masyarakat kulit hitam di dalam novel. Penelitian ini juga menunjukkan pengaruh rasisme yang dialami oleh karakter di dalam novel Angie Thomas The Hate U Give seperti adanya gangguan pada mental yang dialami korban rasisme seperti trauma, mimpi buruk dan syok.

Kata Kunci: *postcolonial, rasisme, perlakuan tidak adil, diskriminasi, kesehatan mental*

ABSTRACT

This research discusses racism in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel as the data source and using a post colonial approach. In this study, researcher focused on issues of the effects of racism contained in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel. This study uses qualitative descriptive by Creswell (2013) to associate the process and results of the analysis and based on theory of racism Bhui (2002) to analyze data on source data. This is very interesting and important to know because it turns out that in modern times acts of racism still occur. It is also experienced by people even those who do not live in developed countries. This research shows what issues of racism are contained in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel such as the unfair treatment and discrimination experienced by black people characters in the novel. This research also shows the influence of racism experienced by the characters in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel, such as mental health experienced by victims of racism such as trauma, nightmares and shock.

Key words: postcolonial, racism, unfair treatment, discrimination, mental health

MOTO AND DEDICATION

MOTO

You are the best with “prayer, effort, patience, and gratitude”. Do not forget with Allah and Muhammad.

Nursaamah Lubis

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to my parents, all my brothers and sisters, all my family, friends who are always ready to share, my supervisor, my lectures and not forgetting myself.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Previously, the researcher wanted to thank God, all praise be to Allah. Because of the Permissions_ researcher can finished this paper for the enjoyment of spaciousness of time, health and opportunity. This research discusses racism in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel as the data source and using a post colonial approach. In this study, researcher focused on issues of the effects of racism contained in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel This research used descriptive quality by Creswell (2013) to analyze and with Bhui (2002) theory of racism. The difficulty experienced in writing this research is about how to adjust the data to theory.

Of course this research would not have been completed without the help, guidance and encouragement of various parties. Fromthere, with humility there searcher would like to thank to;

1. Myself, Nursaamah Lubis as researcher in this thesis and a student of English Literature Department in Putera Batam University
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4. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd as head English Literature Department
5. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI., Rector of Putera Batam University.
6. Dr. Hendri Herman, S.E., M.Si.,as dean of the of the faculty Social Science and Humanities of Putera Batam University
7. Afriana, Sp., M.Pd. as the researcher academic supervisor.

Researcher hopes this discussion can useful for every reader both as references or just new knowledge. But do not forget to apologize if this paper has an error or error in it, so the reader can understand. The researcher hopes the criticism and suggestions can make the researcher's writing better.

Batam, January 26, 2022



Nursaamah Lubis
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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

In the first chapter, researcher describes the background on which the research is based. In addition to explaining the background, this section also discusses the identification of several problems that can be analyzed in the research.

1.1 Background of the Research

The world has history in every time and period. In this case, the most prominent is the change in civilization which includes human lifestyle and mindset. However, it is undeniable that it is influenced by how someone or group of people influence. As we all know that the world experiences several periods, for example like the first and second world wars. (Jonathan, 1999)

The first part of the world consists of countries with strong influence, usually the countries that have colonized in several countries or can also be called super-power countries. Countries that are in the first part of the world for example such as America and the Soviet Union, while the second part of the world are countries that are allies in the first part of the world, such as China. And for the third world which consists of countries that are colonized countries, such as Africa, Indonesia, Hong Kong, India, and Malaysia (Jonathan, 1999)

In this case, as the researcher mentioned above, about how countries those are in the first world class make changes to the world community both in their

own country and the people in the colonies. That is, the mindset, economics, technology and so forth. If talking about colonialism, it cannot be separated from the term colonial, where the colonizing countries will create a large group or settlement in certain regions of the colonies. This is what ultimately makes the influence of the habits or colonialism of the colonists strongly influences the pattern of living in the surrounding community (Jonathan, 1999)

Speaking of colonial which has been explained above, then today people have known or familiar with the term postcolonial namely the academic discipline with intellectual discourse methods that study, explain, and assess the cultural heritage of colonialism and imperialism as well as the humanitarian impact of colonialism in a country and settler settlements aimed at utilizing indigenous populations and their lands. Derived from the postmodernist school, postcolonial study analyze the politics of knowledge (creation, control, and dissemination) by studying functional relations: social and political power that enable neocolonialism and colonialism to survive - problem of image of colonizers and colonized (social , political, cultural) (Young, 2003).

The effect of the existence of post-colonial, it is the emergence of new ideologies which are influenced by post-colonial such as: mimicry, feminism, and ambivalence. The ideologies influence someone or group of people to do racism. Based on such matters, the researcher discuss several matters relating to post-colonial especially in this now day. Some things that the researcher discuss in this study are about racism in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel

Today, can say that all countries in various parts of the world have become independent. However, even though the influence of colonial still exists or still affects the mindset of some people or groups of people in looking at something until now, it means that there are still many people who are affected by this even though he or a group of people have traveled around the world. In conclude, that globalization still cannot erase this. As the researcher mentioned above, this research discuss post-colonial matters, namely racism. Racism is an ideology in which someone group of people believes that their race is superior (superior) than the race of other groups or races of other people, which often causes discrimination to groups or races that are considered minor (Hornby, 2015) It can also be interpreted as an act in which someone or group of people discriminate against a person or group of other people based on various things such as skin color, ancestry, residence, national origin, culture and others.

As a country that was colonized, even though Indonesia has become an independent country, Indonesian society is influenced by stereotypes about race where whites are better than blacks, so people commit acts of racism against each other. In Indonesia, racist attitudes or issues of racism can still be found in several regions or groups of people, for example just as happened in Papua in 2014 where at that time there was a shooting by the Indonesian security forces which resulted in several teenagers dying for no apparent reason (Lopez, 2020) The arbitrary treatment (unfair treatment) of Papuans in their home land is a form of racist attitudes that are intended. In addition, not only

Papua, some of the Indonesian people also carry out acts of racism against people of descent such as China or Arabia, for example just like the case of the hand phone "Xiommi" which was a trend among young people by making jokes that the hand phone that can transmit the virus only because it is produced by Chinese businessmen or in China (Walton, 2020) Not only that, recently in America the same thing happened, namely the killing of a resident named George Floyd, this is because the police gave him a arbitrary treatment (unfair treatment) because he was a black citizen and was also indicated because of racism (Levenson, 2020)

Many ways are used by people to criticize or inform this problem, where people show how this affects a person's mindset and social relationships in daily life. One example of how to criticize the effects of colonial system (racism) is a clearer writing, a written work, such as; novels, short stories even just an essay. This method is considered the best and a little sarcastic way for someone or group of people referred to or as an object in writing relating to racism. In Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel itself has a very strong message in criticizing the attitudes of people who are racist towards black people, there are several corners of the field that can be lifted from this novel a case of feminism and racism, but the researcher in this study the researcher will focus on discussing racism.

In this novel also told how racism's actions affect the characters in the novel and how literary works become the conveying his message and aspirations and the impact on each person who reads it. Racism can lead to

other dishonorable acts, for example, such as discrimination. Meanwhile, this act of discrimination also has a negative effect on someone or group of people who experience it.

Previous racist themes adopted from the novel has been analyzed. Jarrar's (2020) research is an example. The research discusses how racism in real life in America that contained in the novel. The research used racism theory. The result of this study is discovery; how American society hates African Americans, racism is still present in every section of American society and lastly, the reaction and media coverage may portray the incident in a more objective way towards black people. (Jarrar, 2020)

Furthermore not only that. The others previous racist themes adopted from the novel has been analyzed in the writings of Ratri. In her work, she focuses on the depictions of racism reflected in the novel as well as the actions of racism and discrimination. The research used critical race theory. The results of the research are Unfair treatment and discrimination experienced by the black people and the black people always blamed just because they are black and considered as bad and evil in society (Latri, 2019)

This research has same theme that is talk racism and use the same novel as data source. Of course this research has different focus. Researcher in this research focused more on the effects of racism itself in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel. The effect itself like shocked, trauma, insecure and so on. The effect related with psychology aspect.

Based on the phenomenon above, the researcher chose to do this analysis because the researcher wanted to show the other side in novel. This analysis discussed the effects of racism acts on characters in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel. This is very interesting and significant to know because it turns out that in modern time acts of racism is still just happening. Also, it is still experienced by people even those who do not live in developed countries.

1.2 Identifications of problem

In this research, based on the background above, the researcher identified several problems that would be used as material for further research.

1. The postcolonial influence on the racism ideology of modern society in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel.
2. Cases of racism that continue to occur in the midst of society despite living in an independent country in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel.
3. Resistance made by those who get racism by using literary works in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel..
4. The forms of racism found in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel.
5. The effects of racism to character's mental health that found in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel.

1.3 Limitation of the Problems

Researcher imitated the problem into two things which will be studied in this study. Namely at point;

1. The forms of racism found in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel.
2. The effects of racism to character's mental health that found in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel.

1.4 Formulation of the Problems

The identification problem, and the limitation of the problem, the researcher can present a number of problem statements in this study as follows;

1. What forms of racism found in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel?
2. What are the effects of racism to character's mental health that found in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel?

1.5 Objective of the Research

In this study based on the formulation of the problems this research aims to prove;

1. Show the forms of racism found in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel *The Hate U Give* from the racism issues.
2. Show the the effects of racism to character's mental health that found in Angie Thomas's novel *The Hate U Give*.

1.6 Significance of the Research

1. Theoretically

In this research, theoretically it has some purposes. First, this research was conducted to provide knowledge of racism. Second, it is hoped that readers will better understand racism, what are its effects and the importance of being wise so that they are able to control themselves. And finally, it is expected that this research can be used as a reference for students, all of researchers or everyone who is learning to be institutionalized in education so as to minimize racism in the midst of society, especially educated people.

2. Practically

Practically, this research can be used as a reference or reference in criticizing racism in the midst of society, especially encouraging people, especially students, to be more capable of living in diverse cultures both as a state and so as to suppress racism.

1.7 Definition of Keys Terms

Racism : Racism is an ideology in which someone or group of people believes that their race is superior (superior) than the race of other groups or races of other people, which often causes discrimination to groups or races that are considered minor.

Post-colonial Approach : Post-colonial is an academic discipline with intellectual discourse methods that study, explain, and assess the cultural heritage of colonialism and imperialism as well as the humanitarian impact of colonialism in a country and settler settlements aimed at utilizing indigenous populations and their lands.

Discrimination : Discrimination is an act of unfair service to certain individuals or groups of society, where this service is made based on the characteristics represented by the individual or community group, namely by distinguishing others based on ethnicity, intergroup, gender, race, religion and belief, political currents, physical conditions and so on.

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

This second section showed the method research to analyze in the research. This chapter is divided into some subchapters which are approach, theory, previous research and theoretical framework.

2.1 Post-colonial Approach

To do this analysis, the researcher uses postcolonial approach. Post Colonial is an approach taken in criticizing logical errors in assessing a group that was influenced by colonialism which can be found in the form of literary works, both from the point of view of writers from colonial and colonized countries. This is in line with Young's statement about post-colonial, namely: post-colonial itself is an academic discipline with intellectual discourse methods that study, explain, and assess the cultural heritage of colonialism and imperialism as well as the humanitarian impact of colonialism in a country and settler settlements aimed at utilizing indigenous populations and their lands (Young, 2003). Derived from the postmodernist school, postcolonial study analyze the politics of knowledge (creation, control, and dissemination) by studying functional relations: social and political power that enable

neocolonialism and colonialism to survive - problem of image of colonizers and colonizers (social, political, cultural)

The effect of the existence of post-colonial, it is the emergence of new ideologies which are influenced by post-colonial such as: mimicry, feminism, and ambivalence. The ideologies influence someone or group of people to do racism. In this case the researcher discuss about racism. Researcher focused more on the analysis of how racism actions gave effects to the characters in the novel *The Hate U Give* by Angie Thomas. Besides this research also discussed issues of racism contained in the novel. It also has to do with one's mental state. The effect of racism act themselves can affect the mental state of a person who receives it.

2.1.1 Racism

In this research to analysis the researcher uses racism theory. Racism is any intentional or unintentional thing or act by distinguishing arbitrary attitudes of rights, opportunities, and full responsibilities to racial minorities committed by those who make up the majority population. In another definition racism is the attitude of someone or group of people who consider their group to be superior to other groups and often commit human rights violations against groups that are considered minor. (Hornby, 2015)

Racism can also be interpreted as an act in which someone or group of people discriminate against a person or group of other people based on various

things such as skin color, ancestry, residence, national origin, culture and others. This act also has a negative effect on someone or group of people who experience it, namely it has an effect such as social discrimination, segregation and racial violence racism that affects the mental state of someone or group of people who experience it such as trauma, stress, depression etc. (Bhui, 2002)

a. Social discrimination

Social discrimination is ongoing inequality between individuals that occurs due to beliefs, illness, sexual orientation, disability, and other forms of diversity. Social discrimination occurs systematically so that it can occur quickly, disrupt, and rob people of opportunities for self-improvement and, more importantly, labeling a person or group of people can change their identity. This micro-identity discrimination is usually associated or labeled with mental illness. (Bhui, 2002)

b. Segregation

Segregation is an act in which a person naturally or legally separates another someone based on one of the reasons mentioned without reasonable and objective reasons, according to the proposed definition of Discrimination, this is usually related to racial differences, sexual orientation etc. (Bhui, 2002)

c. Racial violence

Racial violence is an act of violence committed against a group of people by another group; usually this happens because of differences in race, skin color, etc. It refers to crimes that take a large number of victims. (Bhui, 2002)

Based on the above understanding the researcher uses this theory to find any effects of racism experienced by the characters in the novel where the researcher examined the phenomena that are in accordance with the understanding of the racism theory itself. (Bhui, 2002) The use of racism theory itself will be done by adjusting between phenomena and understanding of racism itself. By seeing and identifying the phenomena contained in the data source in accordance with the theory itself. The phenomena obtained will be analyzed and concluded based on the theory.

2.1.2 Discrimination

Racism can lead to other dishonorable acts, for example, such as discrimination, discrimination itself is an act of unfair service to certain individuals or groups of society, where this service is made based on the characteristics represented by the individual or community group, namely by distinguishing others based on ethnicity, intergroup, gender, race, religion and belief. , political currents, physical conditions and so on (Bhui, 2002)

Meanwhile, this act of discrimination also has a negative effect on a person or group of people who experience it, namely it has an effect on race, color, and sex, national Origin and age discrimination.

a. Race, color, and sex

Racial discrimination occurs when someone are treated differently from group to group because of unchangeable characteristics, such as physical characteristics that are associated with their race. Color discrimination occurs when people are treated differently from others because of the pigmentation of their skin, even within the same ethnic group. (Bhui, 2002)

b. National Origin

National Origin is an act where someone or group of people discriminates against a person because of his hometown, ancestry, customs, or linguistic features common to a particular ethnic group. (Bhui, 2002)

c. Age discrimination.

Age discrimination can occur in various fields but often occurs in the world of work, employment discrimination based on age, where someone or group of people cannot work because their age is based on a regulation. (Bhui, 2002)

The use of discrimination theory in this research is significant. Because the theory be the basis for analyzing how the influence of racism acts on the state of someone who experiences racism. Someone's mental health when/after experienced an act of racism and how its effects can be analyzed use this theory. Researcher decided to use this theory based on the premise in analyzing Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel as source data to determine the results or find the phenomenon in question.

2.2 Previous Research

In the previous research that Daniles (2013) has done. He also researches about racism. His research focuses on Race and racism in online media on the internet. Theories used as a basis for research are race and racism theory by Hall of the Other and DuBois. The results of the research found are about the need for a critical understanding of vaginal discharge in Internet studies.

Clair, Mettew and Denis (2015) the problem of racism is actually very often studied by many researchers. Usually researchers will make some literary works as a source of research, such as novels, short stories and movies. Seeing the many studies that discuss racism certainly gives a sense that the study of racism is very important. For example, the study of Mettew and Jeffrey, in which they discussed the sociology of racism, it is the study of the relationship between racism, racial inequality and racial discrimination with a view to the study of racism, socially important and analytically useful in understanding the persistence of racial inequality in so-called 'post-racial' societies.

Lentin (2015) in her research focuses on discussing the 'debatability' of racism by looking at the interpellation of racism's public actions. Her research uses frozen and motile theory. The emphasis is placed on what is considered a race, not on what it is doing. The confusion about how to formulate anti-racism is based on this misconception about race as the core of many anti-racist thoughts that lead to the blurring of racism. The result of his research is how

society plays a role in the issue of racism in justifying or negating the official interpretation of racism in contemporary Australia.

Chng, Tan, Tunku, & Rahman (2017) have also conducted research on discrimination that has an impact on psychology. Although the impact of psychology is not clearly stated, this study is written very clearly on matters related to psychology. Because this study itself documents that racial inequality has a negative effect on the race of minorities, the relationship between perceptions of racial discrimination and aggression are unclear. The research aims to explore the impact of perceptions of racial discrimination on aggression in Malaysia. The findings of this study indicate that when they are racially ostracized, a person becomes angry and hostile. The conclusion of this study is the importance of racial equality in individual welfare in addition to creating awareness of racial discrimination in Malaysia.

Trent, Dooley, Dougé, & On (2019) in this study examines racism and focuses on the issues that may make some children more vulnerable than others and the effect racism has on a person's mental health using quantitative methods by conducting direct research on adolescents as a sample. The purpose of this study is to provide documentary evidence that focuses on the role of racism in the development and health outcomes of children and adolescents. The results of this study include the effects of structural, personally mediated, and internalized racism on improving the health and well-being of all persons and their families.

In the previous research by Yunitri, Rajeg, Ayu, & Maharani, (2019) they analyze the extrinsic elements contained in the novel *The Hate U Give*, and how they reflect racism in America. The researcher uses the extrinsic approach theory proposed by Wellek and Warren and the sociological approach proposed by Laurensen and Swingwood. The result of their research is that racism in America is reflected through realistic depictions based on real phenomena that occur in America.

Based on previous studies above it can be seen that the phenomenon of racism is ultimately an interesting thing to analyze. This research has similarities in previous research, such as discussing racism, use the same the data source in the form of a novel, this research also has different from previous research, there is this study focuses on the effects of racism experienced by characters in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel

2.3 Theoretical Framework

The existence of a theory in research is very important as a basis for conducting research. The theory that researchers will use is racism and discrimination theory by (Bhui, 2002). This is because this theory focuses on how racism acts occur, its causes and effects (as effect) on someone or group of people. This theory is consistent with the research that researchers will do namely about racism and its effects. Researchers used the novel *The Hate U Give* by Angie Thomas as the data source in this study.

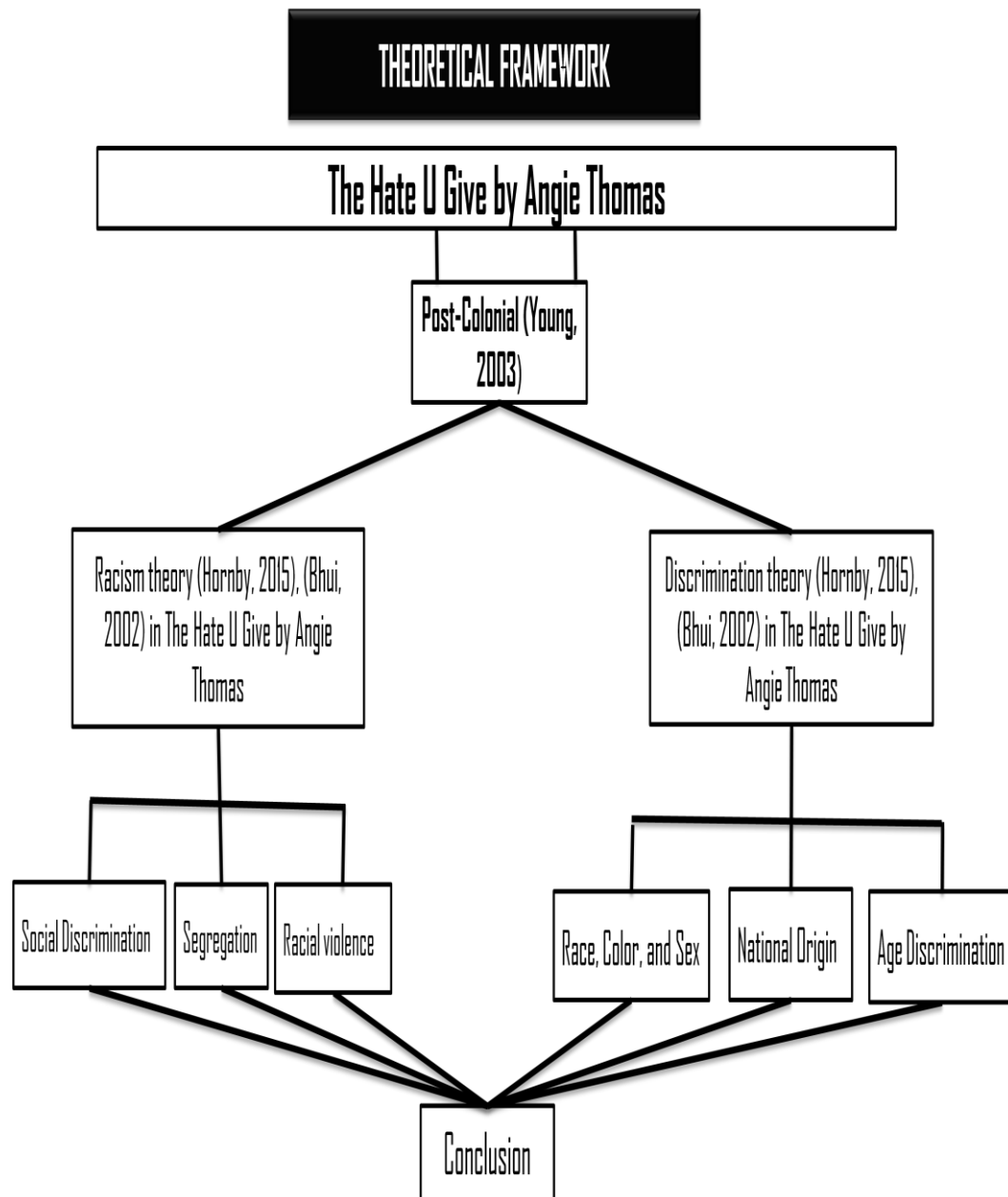


Figure 2.3 Theoretical Framework

CHAPTER III

METHOD RESEARCH

Third section explained the method to analyze in the research. This is divided into some subchapters which are research design, object of the research, method of collecting data, method of analyzing data and presenting the research result.

3.1 Research Design

In the research to process of collecting researcher used qualitative methods, analyzing and summarizing data. According to Creswell (2013) the qualitative method is a method of research that is used to analyzed and indentified questions like ethnographies phenomenological research and case studies. By linking the phenomenon that usually occurs in life, this is similar to what is examined in this research.

The results can be described descriptively in the form of words, phrases, sentences, or paragraphs. Qualitative methods provide a systematic, factual, and accurate description of the state of the object of research. Researcher explained what racism issues are and how the effects of racism on characters in Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel are based on racism and discrimination by Bhui (2002) theory.

3.2 Object of the Research

Researcher analyzed what are the issues of racism and how the effects of racism on characters in Angie Thomas's novel *The Hate U Give*. This novel was published in 2017 with 444 pages. This novel received various awards such as; *Goodreads Choice Awards Best Young Adult Fiction* (2017), *Goodreads Choice Awards Best of the best* (2018), *Goodreads Choice Awards Best Debut Goodreads Author* (2017), *Audie Award for Young Adult* (2018), act. This research uses Bhui (2002) theory namely racism and discrimination. This theory itself examines how the relationship between the racism phenomena contained in society and the effects that occur due to racism. This is consistent with the purpose of the research, which is to uncover the issue of racism and its effects on characters.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

In a study the process of finding and collecting data is very important, based on that, in this study researcher will use library research method that is preliminary research. According to Creswell (2013) Preliminary research is research on a topic that helps researcher gains a better understanding of the types of sources available and what is being said about a topic. This type of research helps to reinforce a topic by expanding or narrowing it down. This research can also help researcher when choosing search terms. This Preliminary research will be divided into two, namely primary data that is Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel and secondary data in the form of every articles, books

and journals that related with the research.

Based on the statement above, in this research, researcher will conduct library research technique in the process of collecting data by having a physical copy of the data to be studied, that is Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel. After having physical data in the form of a novel, the researcher then read it and to find phenomena analyze what are the issues of racism and how the effects of racism on characters contained in data source related to the theory. The use of small notes to record important parts of the data is also carried out. After feeling that the phenomenon found is in accordance with the theory, the researcher will give highlight or marking like coloring or the like so that it is easy to analyze further.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

After collecting data the next step is to analyze the data. In this study, researcher using two steps for to analyze the data, namely intrinsic elements and extrinsic elements. In the first, researcher analyzed the intrinsic elements which are Plot, Characters, Theme, Settings and Point of View of Angie Thomas's *The Hate U Give* novel, researcher analyzed the elements using Klarer (2004) theory. After analyzed intrinsic elements, the second step is analyzed the extrinsic elements by applying post colonial approach by Young (2003) theory, the research also used supporting theory namely racism and discrimination theory by Bhui (2002).

3.5 Method Presenting the Research Result

Presentation of the results of the analysis is the final step of this study. This research applies an informal method by Creswell (2013). The results of the analysis are presented through words and sentences, where there are no diagrams, graphs, or tables used to present the results of the analysis. The researcher presented the results descriptively. The results of the analysis presented are identified only to make the reader easily understand the topics discussed.