

**AN ANALYSIS OF MAXIM VIOLATION IN  
“ORPHAN BLACK” TV SERIES: PRAGMATICS  
APPROACH**

**THESIS**



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PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY  
2022**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Sarjana Sastra**



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Batam, January 27<sup>th</sup> 2022



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**The thesis has been approved to be submitted on the data as indicated below**

**Batam, January 27<sup>th</sup> 2022**



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## ABSTRAK

*Penelitian ini diharapkan dapat bermanfaat dalam percakapan sehari-hari, dengan memberikan penjelasan terkait pelanggaran maksim yang terjadi dalam percakapan. Selanjutnya, penelitian ini dilakukan untuk memberikan informasi rinci terkait dengan prinsip koperasi sehingga penelitian ini dapat digunakan sebagai referensi untuk penelitian yang akan datang. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan serial TV “Orphan Black” sebagai sumber data, penelitian ini berfokus pada jenis pelanggaran maksim dan makna tersirat (alasan) di balik pelanggaran tersebut. Teori prinsip koperasi dari Grice digunakan sebagai teori utama dalam analisis ini. Ini adalah penelitian deskriptif kualitatif, metode simak yang digunakan dalam pengumpulan data yang dikombinasikan dengan teknik bebas libat cakap. Data dikumpulkan dengan menonton pertunjukan yang diambil dari percakapan yang diucapkan oleh para karakter selama di dalam episode. Data dianalisis menggunakan metode padan dan dikombinasikan dengan teknik hubung banding menyamakan. Hasil penelitian ini ditampilkan dalam metode presentasi informal. Hasil dari Analisis ini menunjukkan bahwa maksim kualitas dan relasi merupakan maksim yang paling banyak dilanggar dalam serial TV “Orphan Black” season 1 dengan jumlah pelanggaran masing-masing sebanyak 16 kali, dan menyesatkan lawan bicara menjadi alasan paling banyak dilanggarnya maksim tersebut dengan total kemunculan 25 kali. Analisis ini menunjukkan bahwa maksim kualitas dan relasi merupakan maksim yang paling banyak dilanggar dalam serial TV “Orphan Black” season 1, dan menyesatkan lawan bicara menjadi alasan paling banyak dilanggarnya maksim tersebut.*

**Kata kunci:** Orphan Black, pelanggaran maxim, prinsip koperasi

## ABSTRACT

This research is expected to be useful for the conversational activity, by giving the explanation related to maxim violation happened in conversation. Furthermore, this research is conducted in order to give detail information related to cooperative principle so that this research can be used as reference for the upcoming research. In this research, the researcher use Orphan Black TV Series for the data source, this research focuses on the types of maxim violation and the implied meaning behind the violation. The theory of cooperative principle by Grice is used as the main theory in this analysis. This is a descriptive qualitative research, the observation method used in collecting the data, which is combined with non-participatory technique. The data is collected by watching the show which is taken from the conversation uttered by the characters throughout the show. The data is analyzed by using pragmatic identity method and it is combined with pragmatic competence in equalizing technique. The result of this research is displayed in informal presentation method. The result of this analysis shows that the maxim of quality and relation are the most violated maxim in the first season of "Orphan Black" TV Series with the total of violation 16 times each, and misleading the interlocutor becomes the most reason in violating the maxim with 25 times of total appearances.

**Keywords:** cooperative principle, maxim violation, Orphan Black

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