

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### 5.1 Conclusions

In communication, elements in Pragmatics greatly influence each other. Speaker and hearer are two elements related to the context. The speaker can convey something and the hearer can understand it depending on the context in which the conversation takes place. In movie, the types illocutionary acts related to direct and indirect speech acts can appear with the context in a scene. The movie "Cruella" was used in analyzing the types of illocutionary acts related to the direct and indirect speech acts. The types of illocutionary acts found were assertives, directives, commissives, expressives, and declaratives. Then there were the question, command/request, and statement of direct speech acts functions. The last was the command/request of indirect speech acts. This type of directives most often occurred because the speaker in the conversation in the movie did a lot of commanding and requesting acts. The speaker performed the directives illocutionary acts influenced by the movie's story. This movie had one powerful and bossy character. The function of direct speech acts that often appeared is a statement. The statement function of direct speech acts often arose because the form of speech spoken by the speaker was in the form of a declarative with the appropriate function, namely a statement.

The type of perlocutionary act was the second question in this research. The researcher found both types of intended and unintended perlocutionary acts. The perlocutionary act that appeared most often was intended perlocutionary acts. The

intended perlocutionary acts most often occurred because the hearer gave a response that was in accordance with the speaker's intent. The plot of the story in this movie also influences the appearance of the intended perlocutionary act.

## **5.2 Recommendations**

This research is very useful for readers who are interested in knowing more about Pragmatics. Moreover, this research has the benefit of understanding speech acts in communication that can be used by readers as a reference for carrying out communication activity.

This research is also recommended for further researchers who are interested in researching the same topic. This research can be a reference for future researchers to be more creative in developing the topic. The next researcher can choose this topic and relate it to other related topics such as politeness strategies.