

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### 5.1 Conclusions

Pragmatics study cannot be separated from the real-life conversation. The speaker and hearer in a conversation do not always obey the rules of conversation; they occasionally violate the utterances. Even if the speaker and hearer violated the principle, as long as they comprehend the meaning and context, they will understand the intention of the conversation. In the movie, this violation can be seen and found even though the conversation was all scripted. However, throughout the film, the phenomenon of pragmatics was still used to create a genuine and lifelike picture. The “Avenger Endgame” movie used in this research found a lot of violations in the utterances uttered by the characters. As for the first question of this study the types of violation maxims was applied. Moreover, this research concluded that the types of violation maxims appeared in the movie. The types found in the movie were the violation maxims of quantity, violation maxim of quality, violation maxim relation, and violation maxim manner.

The second question of this study was the strategies of violation maxims. The strategy found in the movie were understate, overstate, ironic, contradiction, give hints, give association clue, ambiguous, and vague. The most frequent strategy found in the movie was the give hints strategy. Additionally, From the 15 strategies the nine strategies were not found in the movie, they were presuppose, use tautologies, metaphor, rhetorical question, over generalize, displace H, and be

incomplete, use ellipsis. The characters did not violate the maxims with these strategies. For the example was the strategy of metaphor, the characters mostly did not use metaphor to violate the maxims of quality. The other example was the strategy of be incomplete, use ellipsis. This strategy did not appear in the conversation because most of the character completed the utterances.

As a result, the characters in the film frequently violate the maxim with their types and strategies. Additionally, from four types of the violation maxims the violation maxim of manner appeared as the most frequent types in the movie. This type appeared when the character did not provide brief and clear answer to the speaker. Wijiningtias et al (2021) as the previous researchers concluded that flouted maxim on implicature did not make the conversation break down, to give the sign that they did the implicature. In contrast with this present research, the particularized conversational implicature was done by the character by violating the maxims. Although this research uses movies with action as the genre, most of the characters often did implicature with violating maxims. They were mostly done the implicature by giving jokes and implying the meaning behind their utterances. Moreover, this study was concerned with meaning it demonstrated the importance of pragmatics in daily life. It is critical to study pragmatics and learn more about intended and unintended meaning in conversation.

## **5.2 Recommendations**

This research was conducted to be the resource for the readers who read this paper. This research has the benefit for the readers so that they can learn deeply about the study of pragmatic. Additionally, as pragmatics study is concerned more

about the unstated meaning hopefully the readers' will be interested to learn more about this study. Afterward, hopefully, the reader will gain more knowledge and information from reading this thesis. The researcher suggested the readers deeply reading and find out about the theory related, and get to understand about the study pragmatic specially the study about the unstated meaning. The study of unstated meaning involved implicature and the violation of maxims. The researcher hopes that this topic will make the reader learn and read deeply about the theories.

This research intended to provide as a reference for future researchers or students. As a result, the future researchers or the students may apply this thesis as a source of reference for analyzing and studying pragmatics. Hopefully, this thesis will be beneficial so that the students and the future researcher interested and deeply analyzed about the study of pragmatics