

**INDIVIDUAL DEVIATION IN JOJO MOYES “ME
BEFORE YOU” NOVEL: SOCIOLOGICAL
APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
Romanna
161210039**

**PROGRAM STUDY ENGLISH LITERATURE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2021**

INDIVIDUAL DEVIATION IN JOJO MOYES “ME BEFORE YOU” NOVEL: SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



**By:
Romanna
161210039**

**PROGRAM STUDY ENGLISH LITERATURE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2021**

SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini saya:

Nama : Romanna
NPM : 161210039
Fakultas : Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora
Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

Menyatakan bahwa “Skripsi” yang saya buat dengan judul:

INDIVIDUAL DEVIATION IN JOJO MOYES “ME BEFORE YOU” NOVEL: SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH

merupakan hasil karya sendiri dan bukan “duplikasi” dari karya orang lain. Sepengetahuan saya, di dalam naskah skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip di dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka.

Apabila ternyata di dalam naskah skripsi ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur-unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia naskah skripsi ini digugurkan dan gelar akademik yang saya peroleh dibatalkan, serta diproses sesuai dengan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya tanpa ada paksaan dari siapapun.

Batam, July 31st 2021



Romanna
161210039

DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I, Romanna, NPM 161210039

Here with declare that the thesis entitled:

INDIVIDUAL DEVIATION IN JOJO MOYES “ME BEFORE YOU” NOVEL: SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or other.

Batam, July 31st 2021



Romanna

161210039

**INDIVIDUAL DEVIATION IN JOJO MOYES “ME BEFORE
YOU” NOVEL: SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH**

**INDIVIDUAL DEVIATION IN JOJO MOYES “ME
BEFORE YOU” NOVEL: SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH**

THESIS

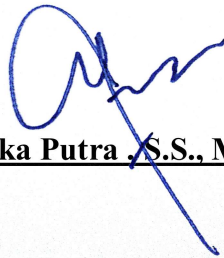
**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements Thesis for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra:**

By

**Romanna
161210039**

This thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, July 31st 2021



Emil Eka Putra .S.S., M.Hum

Supervisor

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan tipe-tipe penyimpangan individual dan faktor faktor yang menyebabkan dilakukannya seks bebas, mabuk-mabukan, dan pertengkaran yang ada dalam novel *Me Before You* karya Jojo Moyes. Untuk mencapai tujuan tersebut, digunakan teori pendekatan sosiologi, dan penyimpangan individual yang merupakan teori dari Karl Marx. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif yang menggunakan metode deskriptif. Adapun data dalam penelitian ini adalah berupa ujaran-ujaran yang mengungkapkan adanya bentuk penyimpangan individual dalam novel *Me Before You* karya Jojo Moyes, dan sumber data pada penelitian ini adalah novel *Me Before You* karya Jojo Moyes. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan membaca novel *Me Before You* karya Jojo Moyes, lalu dilakukan teknik penganalisaan data yaitu dengan menganalisa dan mengklasifikasikan data berdasarkan penyimpangan individual lalu diakhiri dengan penarikan kesimpulan. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, disimpulkan tiga tipe penyimpangan individual, yaitu (1) sex bebas, (2) mabuk, dan (3) perkeltahian. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa (1) sex bebas umum dilakukan oleh orang yang belum memiliki status pernikahan bahkan pada usia remaja dan tidak jarang juga dilakukan ditempat umum, (2) mabuk digambarkan dengan alcohol yang kerap kali ada ditengah sebuah perkumpulan , ditempat ramai, dandilakukan untuk mengekspresikan kebahagiaan, dan (3) perkeltahian digambarkan dengan adanya perbedaan pendapat yang menjadikan emosi meluap, disusul dengan suara bernada yang tinggi dan juga faktor yang menyebabkan dilakukannya seks bebas adalah nafsu dan kecemburuan, faktor penyebab dilakukannya mabuk-mabukan adalah ingin mengekspresikan kebahagiaan, dan yang terakhir adalah faktor yang menyebabkan dilakukannya pertengkaran adalah perbedaan pendapat.

Kata kunci: pendekatan sosiologis, penyimpangan individual, *Me Before You*.

ABSTRACT

This study aims to describe the types of individual deviations and the factors that cause free sex, drunkenness, and fights in the novel Me Before You by Jojo Moyes. To achieve this goal, a sociological approach is used, and individual deviation is the theory of Karl Marx. This research is a qualitative research using descriptive method. The data in this study are in the form of utterances that reveal the existence of individual deviations in the novel Me Before You by Jojo Moyes, and the source of data in this study is the novel Me Before You by Jojo Moyes. The data collection technique was carried out by reading the novel Me Before You by Jojo Moyes, then the data analysis technique was carried out by analyzing and classifying the data based on individual deviations and ending with drawing conclusions. Based on the results of the study, it was concluded that there were three types of individual deviation, namely (1) free sex, (2) drunkenness, and (3) fights. The results showed that (1) free sex is generally carried out by people who do not have marital status even at the age of teenagers and is not uncommon in public places, (2) drunkenness is described by alcohol which is often in the middle of a gathering, in crowded places, and is done to expressing happiness, and (3) fights are described by differences of opinion that make emotions overflow, followed by a high-pitched voice and also the factors that cause free sex are lust and jealousy, the factors that cause drunkenness are wanting to express happiness, and The last factor that causes a fight is a difference of opinion.

Keywords: sociological approach, individual deviation, Me Before You.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

All thanks to God Almighty who has given mercy and gifts to the author, so that the author can complete this thesis properly. The preparation of this thesis is intended to fulfill some of the requirements of the undergraduate study program (S1) in the study program of English Literature Putera Batam University. This research is about "Individual Deviation In Jojo Moyes "Me Before You" Novel: Sociological Approach". The author realizes that this writing cannot be completed without the support of all parties. Therefore, the author would like to express gratitude to all those who have helped in the preparation of this thesis, especially to:

1. Both parents, my father Kasim Barimbing, and my mother Marsaulina Sidabutar have provided moral support and sincere prayers to the author.
2. Mr. Emil Eka Putra, S.S., M.Hum as my thesis guidance who always supports and helps in completing this thesis and my academic consoler lecturer.
3. Mrs. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI, as Rector of Putera Batam University.
4. Dr. Michael Jibrael Rorong, S.T., M.I.Kom as Dean of the Faculty of Putera Batam University.
5. Mrs. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd as Head of English Department of Putera Batam University.
6. All lecturers of the English Department, for their knowledge, motivation, and suggestion during study at Putera Batam University.
7. All family and friends who have encouraged and helped in completing this thesis.

The author realizes that this thesis is far from perfect due to the limited experience and knowledge of the author. Therefore, the authors expect all forms of suggestions and input and even constructive criticism from various parties. Hopefully, this thesis can be useful for readers and all parties, especially in the field of English literature.

Batam, July 31st 2021



Romanna
NPM. 161210039

TABLE OF CONTENT

SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS	ii
DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY	iii
ABSTRAK	v
ABSTRACT	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Research	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem	6
1.3 Limitation of the Problem	7
1.4 Formulation of the Problem	7
1.5 Objective of the Research	7
1.6 Significance of the Research	8
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	8
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	
2.1 Sociological Approach	9
2.1.1 Free Sex	10
2.1.2 Drunk	11
2.1.3 Quarrel	11
2.2 Previous Study	13
2.3 Theoretical Framework	16
Figures 2.1 Theoretical Framework	17
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Research Design	18
3.2 Objective of the Research	19
3.3 Method of Collecting Data	19
3.4 Method of Analyzing Data	19
3.5 Method of Presenting Data	20
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH AND ANALYZE AND FINDINGS	
4.1 Research Analysis	21

4.1.1 Plot	21
4.1.2 Character	24
4.1.3 Theme	29
4.1.4 Setting	30
4.1.5 Point of View	31
4.2 Data Analyze and Finding	32
4.2.1 Free Sex	32
4.2.2 Drunk	36
4.2.3 Quarrel	39
4.3 Factors that cause free sex, drunk, and quarrel	42
4.3.1 Free Sex	42
4.3.2 Drunk	42
4.3.3 Quarrel	43
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
5.1 Conclusion	44
5.2 Suggestion	44
References	46
Appendix	44
Cubiculum Vitae	48
Surat Izin Penelitian	49